



**SANBI Biodiversity Series 8**

**Bird Checklist  
for  
South Africa's National  
Botanical Gardens**

**compiled by  
Christopher K. Willis  
Odette E. Curtis  
Mark D. Anderson**

**Photographs by Mark D. Anderson**



**Pretoria**

**2008**



## SANBI Biodiversity Series

The South African National Biodiversity Institute (SANBI) was established on 1 September 2004 through the signing into force of the National Environmental Management: Biodiversity Act (NEMBA) No.10 of 2004 by President Thabo Mbeki. The Act expands the mandate of the former National Botanical Institute to include responsibilities relating to the full diversity of South Africa's fauna and flora, and builds on the internationally respected programmes in conservation, research, education and visitor services developed by the National Botanical Institute and its predecessors over the past century.

The vision of SANBI: Biodiversity richness for all South Africans.

SANBI's mission is to champion the exploration, conservation, sustainable use, appreciation and enjoyment of South Africa's exceptionally rich biodiversity for all people.

SANBI Biodiversity Series publishes occasional reports on projects, technologies, workshops, symposia and other activities initiated by or executed in partnership with SANBI.

**Photographs: Mark D. Anderson, [www.andersonafrica.co.za](http://www.andersonafrica.co.za)**

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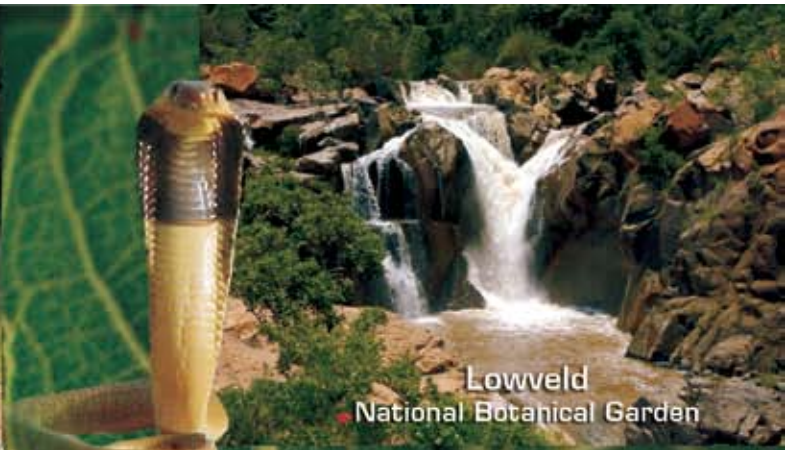
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Free State  
National Botanical Garden



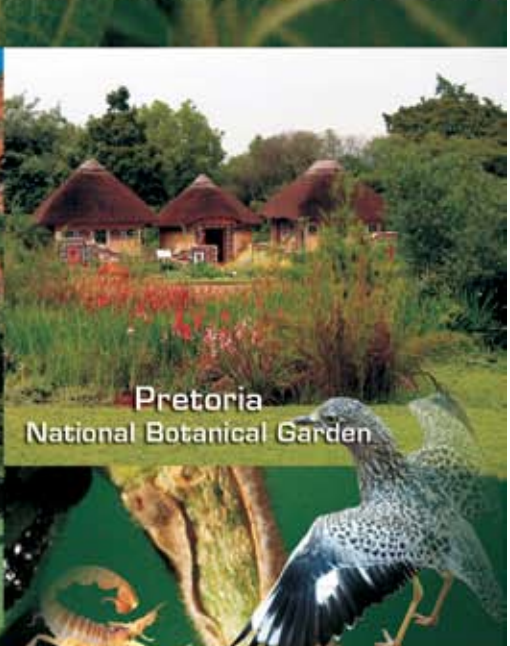
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National Botanical Garden



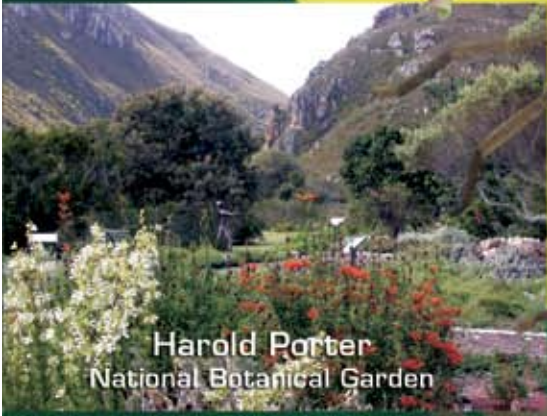
KwaZulu-Natal  
National Botanical Garden



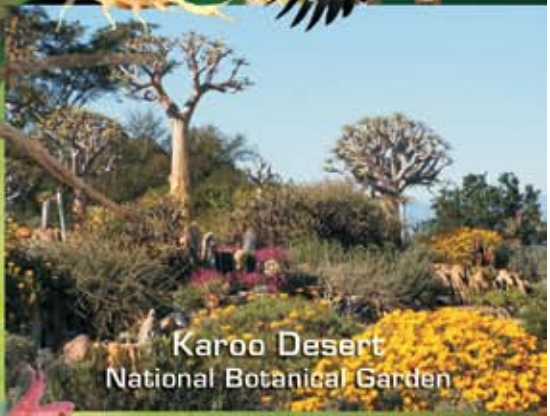
Walter Sisulu  
National Botanical Garden



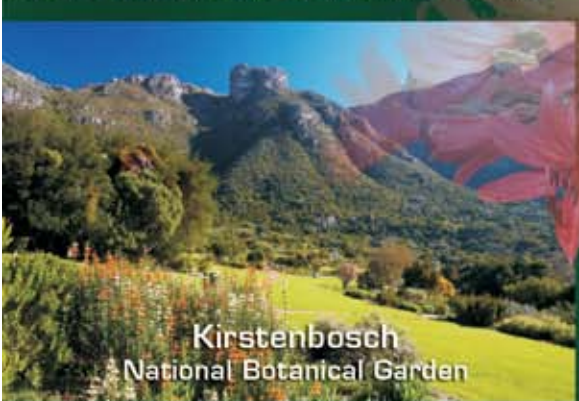
Pretoria  
National Botanical Garden



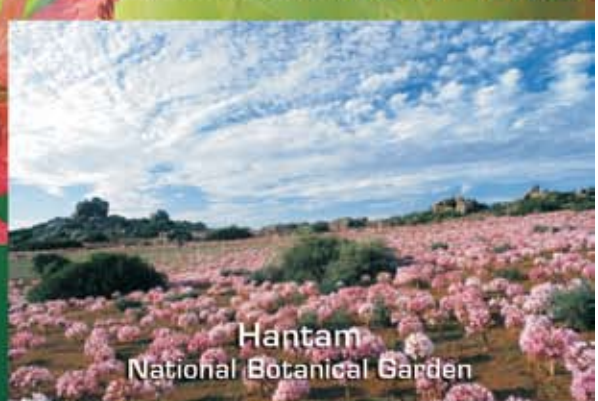
Harold Porter  
National Botanical Garden



Karoo Desert  
National Botanical Garden



Kirstenbosch  
National Botanical Garden



Hantam  
National Botanical Garden



Biodiversity richness benefiting all South Africans



# Introduction

**B**irds have formed one of the more visible components of the biodiversity of South Africa's National Botanical Gardens since Kirstenbosch was established in 1913. As more Gardens were established through the 20th and into the 21st century, the first checklists developed in each of the Gardens were of birds, probably the best known and most popular group of animals in the various Gardens. With the transition of the National Botanical Institute (NBI) to the South African National Biodiversity Institute (SANBI) in September 2004, the mandate of the organisation expanded from its main focus on plants to include all aspects of biological diversity. So far 440 bird species have been recorded in the National Botanical Gardens, with more birds recorded in the Gardens in the northern (Gauteng) and eastern (Mpumalanga and KwaZulu-Natal) parts of South Africa than those in the Western Cape, Northern Cape and Free State Provinces.

Bird-watching in the Gardens is excellent at any time of the year, although a greater diversity of birds are usually seen in the summer months from September to April when many migrant species from Europe, Asia and other parts of Africa (such as swifts, swallows, martins, storks, and bee-eaters) visit the southern African region.

This consolidated checklist of birds is the first attempt to provide a comprehensive list of birds known for each of the nine National Botanical Gardens managed by SANBI. The consolidated checklist provides a synthesis of Garden-based lists, accumulated by the individual Gardens over many years, and information supplied by the Southern African Bird Atlas Project (SABAP) and Birds in Reserves Project (BIRP). The Garden-based information includes birds that may or may not have been recorded in the area during the Southern African Bird Atlas Project, but nevertheless reflects the occurrence, even though sporadic, of the birds in those Gardens. Examples include the Marabou Stork recorded in the Walter Sisulu National Botanical Garden (NBG) and the Cape Gannet recorded flying over Kirstenbosch. Local bird clubs and bird enthusiasts (both amateur and professional) have contributed significantly to the compilation of the Garden-based lists over many years.

## How to use the checklist

This list is ordered according to the Roberts numbers and includes new common names (following Roberts VII), old common names (after Roberts VI) and the scientific names. Also included is an indication of the endemic status of the birds, their movements and migration habits, and their threatened status. Birds recorded in each National Botanical Garden are listed in dedicated columns, with open circles that can be filled in by visitors when birds are seen in a particular Garden. Additional space is provided at the end of the list to include new species recorded.

## Endemism

Various states of endemism are shown in column 5:

**E** – Endemic. An endemic species is one whose breeding and nonbreeding ranges are confined to southern Africa.

**NE** – Near-endemic. A near-endemic species is one whose range is largely restricted to southern Africa but extends slightly outside the region's borders. This category includes mostly species whose ranges extend into the arid regions of southern Angola.

**BE** – Breeding endemic. A breeding endemic breeds only in southern Africa, but many leave the region outside the breeding season. Source: Hockey *et al.* (2006).

## Movements

Movements and migrations in column 6 are listed as follows:

**M** – Migrant. Either a Palaearctic (denoting a zoogeographical region that includes Europe, North Africa and northern Asia, west to eastern Siberia) migrant, intra-African migrant (bird that migrates entirely within Africa) or an altitudinal migrant.

**N** – Nomad. A species that wanders erratically, usually in response to rain and/or food.

**R** – Resident. A species that is present all year and does not make seasonal migrations. Source: Hockey *et al.* (2006).

## Red Data Book Status

Red Data Book or threat status categories (shown in column 7) are defined as follows:

**NT** – Near-threatened. A species that is close to qualifying as Vulnerable in the near future.

**VU** – Vulnerable. A species is Vulnerable when it is not Critically Endangered or Endangered but is facing a high risk of extinction in the wild in the medium-term future. Source: Barnes (2000).

## New records

This checklist is in its first edition and will be updated from time to time. Should you observe a bird in one of South Africa's National Botanical Gardens that is not on the list, please send us a note of your sighting (with details of the observer's name, contact details, date, name of the Garden and habitat description) to the following address so that it can be confirmed and documented:

Chief Director

Conservation Gardens & Tourism

South African National Biodiversity Institute (SANBI)

Private Bag X101

Pretoria 0001

South Africa

E-mail: [info@sanbi.org](mailto:info@sanbi.org)

## National Botanical Gardens

- FS – Free State National Botanical Garden, Bloemfontein, Free State
- H – Hantam National Botanical Garden, Nieuwoudtville, Northern Cape
- HP – Harold Porter National Botanical Garden, Betty's Bay, Western Cape
- KD – Karoo Desert National Botanical Garden, Worcester, Western Cape
- K – Kirstenbosch National Botanical Garden, Cape Town, Western Cape
- KZN – KwaZulu-Natal National Botanical Garden, Pietermaritzburg, KwaZulu-Natal
- L – Lowveld National Botanical Garden, Nelspruit, Mpumalanga
- P – Pretoria National Botanical Garden, Pretoria, Gauteng
- WS – Walter Sisulu National Botanical Garden, Roodepoort/Mogale City, Gauteng

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- CLANCEY, P.A. 1986. Endemicity in southern African avifauna. *Durban Museum Novitates* 13: 245–284.
- HOCKEY, P.A.R., DEAN, W.R.J. & RYAN, P.G. (eds) 2006. *Roberts Birds of southern Africa*, edn 7. Trustees of the John Voelcker Bird Book Fund, Cape Town. 1296 pp.

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Little Egret



Reed Cormorant



Cattle Egret



Hamerkop

Little Grebe



Glossy Ibis





# Bird Checklist

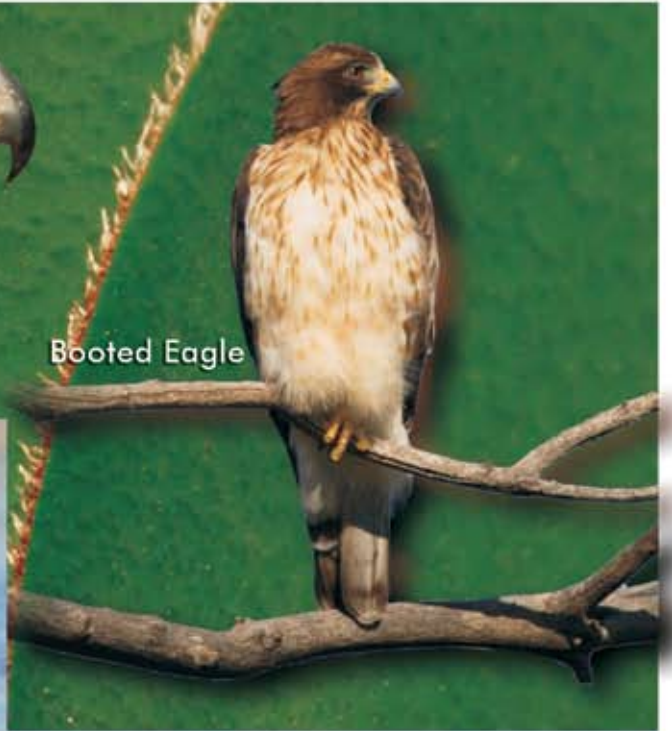
for

## South Africa's National Botanical Gardens

Roberts No.	New common name (Roberts VII)	Old common name (Roberts VI)	Scientific name	Endemism	Movements	RDB Status	National Botanical Garden													
							FS	H	HP	KD	K	KZN	L	P	WS					
6	Great Crested Grebe	Great Crested Grebe	<i>Podiceps cristatus</i>		R,N															○
8	Little Grebe	Dabchick	<i>Tachybaptus ruficollis</i>		R		○	○					○	○	○					○
50	Pink-backed Pelican	Pinkbacked Pelican	<i>Pelecanus rufescens</i>		R	VU								○						
53	Cape Gannet	Cape Gannet	<i>Morus capensis</i>	BE	M	VU								○						
55	White-breasted Cormorant	Whitebreasted Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax lucidus</i>		R,N		○							○	○	○				○
58	Reed Cormorant	Reed Cormorant	<i>Phalacrocorax africanus</i>		R,M,N		○			○				○	○	○	○	○	○	○
60	African Darter	Darter	<i>Anhinga rufa</i>		R		○							○	○	○	○	○	○	○
62	Grey Heron	Grey Heron	<i>Ardea cinerea</i>		R		○	○			○			○	○	○	○	○	○	○
63	Black-headed Heron	Blackheaded Heron	<i>Ardea melanocephala</i>		R		○	○						○	○	○	○	○	○	○
64	Goliath Heron	Goliath Heron	<i>Ardea goliath</i>		R		○													
65	Purple Heron	Purple Heron	<i>Ardea purpurea</i>		R,N		○							○	○				○	○
66	Great Egret	Great White Egret	<i>Egretta alba</i>		R,N		○												○	
67	Little Egret	Little Egret	<i>Egretta garzetta</i>		R,N		○	○											○	○
71	Cattle Egret	Cattle Egret	<i>Bubulcus ibis</i>		R,N		○	○				○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
72	Squacco Heron	Squacco Heron	<i>Ardeola ralloides</i>		R		○							○						○
74	Green-backed Heron	Green-backed Heron	<i>Butorides striata</i>		R		○							○	○	○	○	○	○	○
76	Black-crowned Night-Heron	Blackcrowned Night Heron	<i>Nycticorax nycticorax</i>		R,N		○			○						○				○
77	White-backed Night-Heron	Whitebacked Night-Heron	<i>Gorsachius leuconotus</i>		R	VU													○	
78	Little Bittern	Little Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus minutus</i>		M															○
79	Dwarf Bittern	Dwarf Bittern	<i>Ixobrychus sturmii</i>		M															○
81	Hamerkop	Hamerkop	<i>Scopus umbretta</i>		R		○	○			○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
83	White Stork	White Stork	<i>Ciconia ciconia</i>		M				○					○					○	○
84	Black Stork	Black Stork	<i>Ciconia nigra</i>		R	NT	○	○						○						
85	Abdim's Stork	Abdim's Stork	<i>Ciconia abdimii</i>		M														○	○
86	Woolly-necked Stork	Woollynecked Stork	<i>Ciconia episcopus</i>		R	NT								○						
89	Marabou Stork	Marabou Stork	<i>Leptoptilos crumeniferus</i>		R,N	NT														○
91	African Sacred Ibis	Sacred Ibis	<i>Threskiornis aethiopicus</i>		R,N		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○				○	○
93	Glossy Ibis	Glossy Ibis	<i>Plegadis falcinellus</i>		R,N		○													○
94	Hadeda Ibis	Hadeda Ibis	<i>Bostrychia hagedash</i>		R,N		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
95	African Spoonbill	African Spoonbill	<i>Platalea alba</i>		R,N		○	○												○



Verreaux's Eagle



Booted Eagle



South African Shelduck



Yellow-billed Duck



Cape Teal



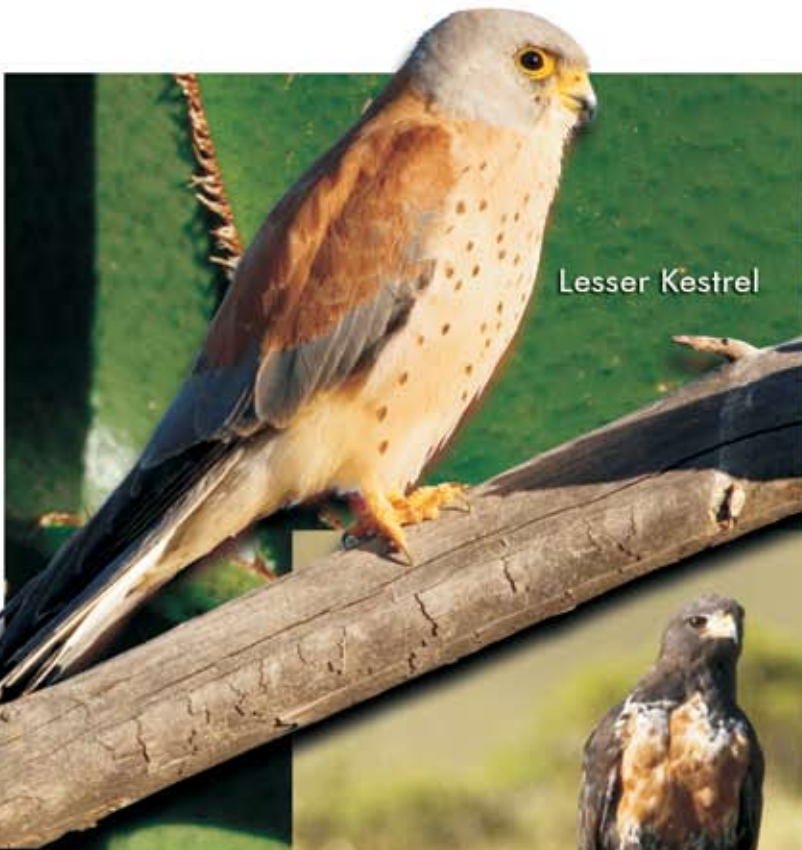
Cape Shoveler



Long-crested Eagle

Roberts No.	New common name (Roberts VII)	Old common name (Roberts VI)	Scientific name	Endemism	Movements	RDB Status	National Botanical Garden								
							FS	H	HP	KD	K	KZN	L	P	WS
99	White-faced Duck	Whitefaced Duck	<i>Dendrocygna viduata</i>		R,N		○					○	○	○	○
100	Fulvous Duck	Fulvous Duck	<i>Dendrocygna bicolor</i>		R,N									○	
101	White-backed Duck	Whitebacked Duck	<i>Thalassornis leuconotus</i>		R,N		○								
102	Egyptian Goose	Egyptian Goose	<i>Alopochen aegyptiaca</i>		R,N		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
103	South African Shelduck	South African Shelduck	<i>Tadorna cana</i>	E	N,M		○	○		○					
104	Yellow-billed Duck	Yellowbilled Duck	<i>Anas undulata</i>		R,N		○	○			○	○		○	○
105	African Black Duck	African Black Duck	<i>Anas sparsa</i>		R		○		○	○	○	○	○	○	○
106	Cape Teal	Cape Teal	<i>Anas capensis</i>		N		○	○							
108	Red-billed Teal	Redbilled Teal	<i>Anas erythrorhyncha</i>		R,N			○							
112	Cape Shoveler	Cape Shoveller	<i>Anas smithii</i>	E	M			○			○				○
113	Southern Pochard	Southern Pochard	<i>Netta erythrophthalma</i>		N,M		○								
116	Spur-winged Goose	Spurwinged Goose	<i>Plectropterus gambensis</i>		R,N		○	○			○	○	○	○	○
118	Secretarybird	Secretarybird	<i>Sagittarius serpentarius</i>		R,N	NT		○							
122	Cape Vulture	Cape Vulture	<i>Gyps coprotheres</i>	E	R,N	VU								○	○
126	Black Kite	Yellowbilled Kite	<i>Milvus migrans</i>		M,N			○			○	○		○	○
127	Black-shouldered Kite	Blackshouldered Kite	<i>Elanus caeruleus</i>		R,N		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
128	African Cuckoo Hawk	Cuckoo Hawk	<i>Aviceda cuculoides</i>		R								○	○	○
129	Bat Hawk	Bat Hawk	<i>Macheiramphus alcinus</i>		R	NT							○		
130	European Honey-Buzzard	Honey Buzzard	<i>Pernis apivorus</i>		M						○		○		
131	Verreaux's Eagle	Black Eagle	<i>Aquila verreauxii</i>		R			○	○	○	○	○		○	○
133	Steppe Eagle	Steppe Eagle	<i>Aquila nipalensis</i>		M								○		
135	Wahlberg's Eagle	Wahlberg's Eagle	<i>Aquila wahlbergi</i>		M							○	○	○	○
136	Booted Eagle	Booted Eagle	<i>Aquila pennatus</i>		M			○		○	○				○
137	African Hawk-Eagle	African Hawk Eagle	<i>Aquila spilogaster</i>		R									○	
138	Ayres's Hawk-Eagle	Ayres' Eagle	<i>Aquila ayresii</i>		R,M,N	NT							○		
139	Long-crested Eagle	Longcrested Eagle	<i>Lophaetus occipitalis</i>		R							○	○		
140	Martial Eagle	Martial Eagle	<i>Polemaetus bellicosus</i>		R	VU		○					○		
141	African Crowned Eagle	Crowned Eagle	<i>Stephanoaetus coronatus</i>		R	NT						○	○		
142	Brown Snake-Eagle	Brown Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus cinereus</i>		R,N										○
143	Black-chested Snake-Eagle	Blackbreasted Snake Eagle	<i>Circaetus pectoralis</i>		R,N			○							○
148	African Fish-Eagle	African Fish Eagle	<i>Haliaeetus vocifer</i>		R					○	○		○		○





Lesser Kestrel



Natal Spurfowl



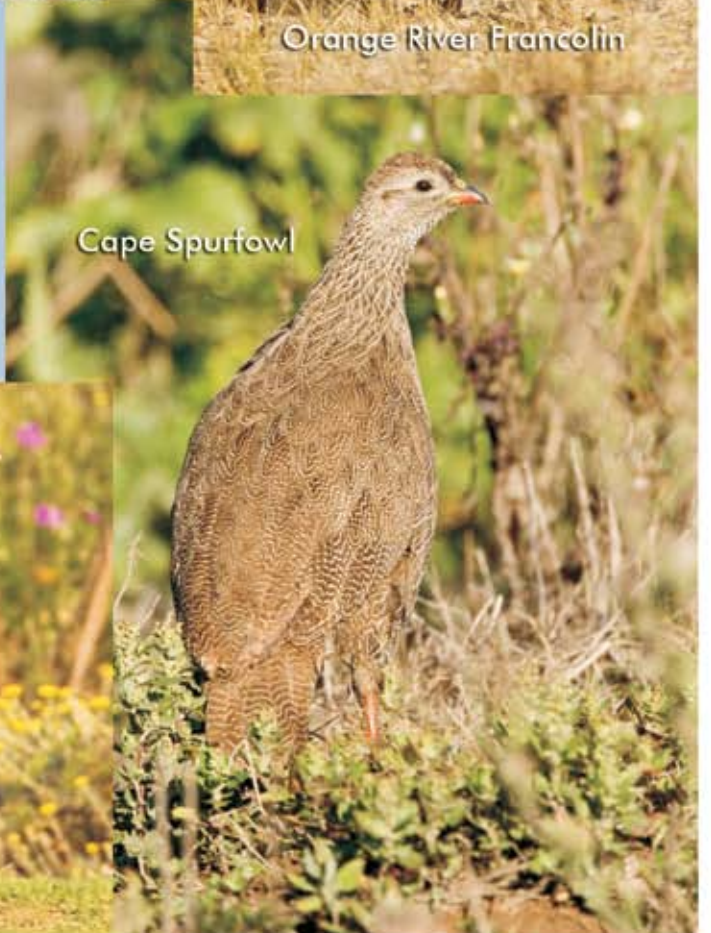
Jackal Buzzard



Orange River Francolin



Lanner Falcon



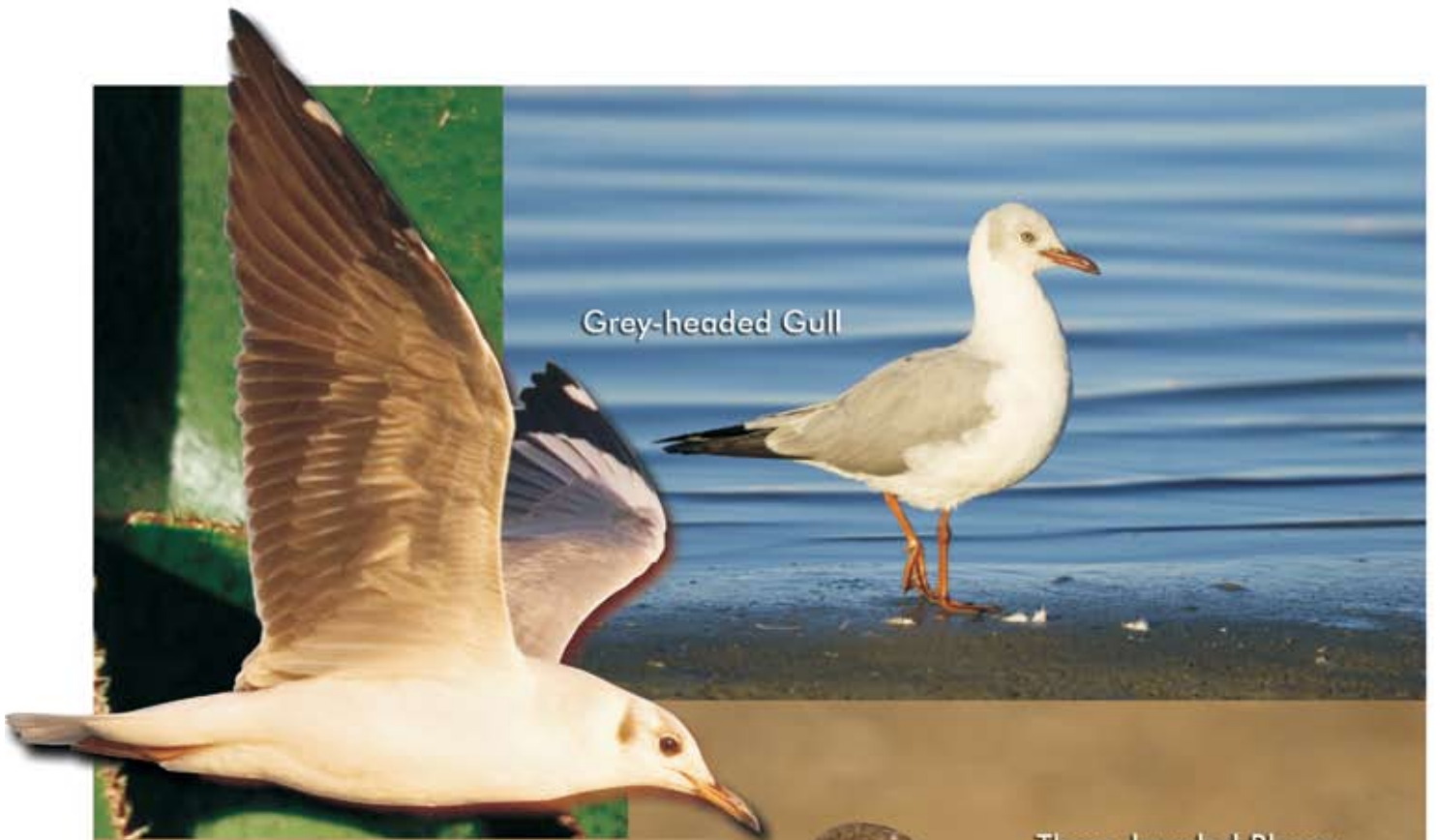
Cape Spurfowl



Helmeted Guineafowl

Roberts No.	New common name (Roberts VII)	Old common name (Roberts VI)	Scientific name	Endemism	Movements	RDB Status	National Botanical Garden								
							FS	H	HP	KD	K	KZN	L	P	WS
149	Steppe Buzzard	Steppe Buzzard	<i>Buteo vulpinus</i>		M		○	○	○		○	○	○		○
150	Forest Buzzard	Forest Buzzard	<i>Buteo trizonatus</i>	E	R					○					
152	Jackal Buzzard	Jackal Buzzard	<i>Buteo rufofuscus</i>	E	R,N			○	○	○	○	○			○
154	Lizard Buzzard	Lizard Buzzard	<i>Kaupifalco monogrammicus</i>		R								○		
155	Rufous-chested Sparrowhawk	Redbreasted Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter rufiventris</i>		R		○		○	○					
156	Ovambo Sparrowhawk	Ovambo Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter ovampensis</i>		R									○	○
157	Little Sparrowhawk	Little Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter minullus</i>		R						○	○	○	○	
158	Black Sparrowhawk	Black Sparrowhawk	<i>Accipiter melanoleucus</i>		R				○	○	○	○			○
159	Shikra	Little Banded Goshawk	<i>Accipiter badius</i>		R,M								○		○
160	African Goshawk	African Goshawk	<i>Accipiter tachiro</i>		R				○		○	○	○		
161	Gabar Goshawk	Gabar Goshawk	<i>Melierax gabar</i>		R						○				○
162	Southern Pale Chanting Goshawk	Pale Chanting Goshawk	<i>Melierax canorus</i>	NE	R,N			○		○					
168	Black Harrier	Black Harrier	<i>Circus maurus</i>	E	R,N	NT		○		○					
169	African Harrier-Hawk	Gymnogone	<i>Polyboroides typus</i>		R,N			○			○	○	○	○	○
170	Osprey	Osprey	<i>Pandion haliaetus</i>		M						○				
171	Peregrine Falcon	Peregrine Falcon	<i>Falco peregrinus</i>		R,M	NT				○	○		○		○
172	Lanner Falcon	Lanner Falcon	<i>Falco biarmicus</i>		R,M	NT	○	○		○	○			○	○
180	Amur Falcon	Eastern Redfooted Kestrel	<i>Falco amurensis</i>		M								○	○	○
181	Rock Kestrel	Rock Kestrel (Common Kestrel)	<i>Falco rupicolus</i>		R		○	○	○	○	○				○
182	Greater Kestrel	Greater Kestrel	<i>Falco rupicoloides</i>		R			○							○
183	Lesser Kestrel	Lesser Kestrel	<i>Falco naumanni</i>		M	VU	○	○						○	○
188	Coqui Francolin	Coqui Francolin	<i>Peliperdix coqui</i>		R								○		○
189	Crested Francolin	Crested Francolin	<i>Dendroperdix sephaena</i>		R								○		
190	Grey-winged Francolin	Greywing Francolin	<i>Scleroptila africanus</i>	E	R			○		○	○		○		
191	Shelley's Francolin	Shelley's Francolin	<i>Scleroptila shelleyi</i>		R								○		
192	Red-winged Francolin	Redwing Francolin	<i>Scleroptila levallantii</i>		R										○
193	Orange River Francolin	Orange River Francolin	<i>Scleroptila levallantoides</i>	NE	R		○								
195	Cape Spurfowl	Cape Francolin	<i>Pternistis capensis</i>	E	R			○	○	○	○				
196	Natal Spurfowl	Natal Francolin	<i>Pternistis natalensis</i>	NE	R							○	○	○	
199	Swainson's Spurfowl	Swainson's Francolin	<i>Pternistis swainsonii</i>	NE	R		○							○	○
200	Common Quail	Common Quail	<i>Coturnix coturnix</i>		N,M			○					○		○
201	Harlequin Quail	Harlequin Quail	<i>Coturnix delegorguei</i>		N,M								○		
203	Helmeted Guinea fowl	Helmeted Guinea fowl	<i>Numida meleagris</i>		R		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○





Grey-headed Gull



Kittlitz's Plover



Three-banded Plover



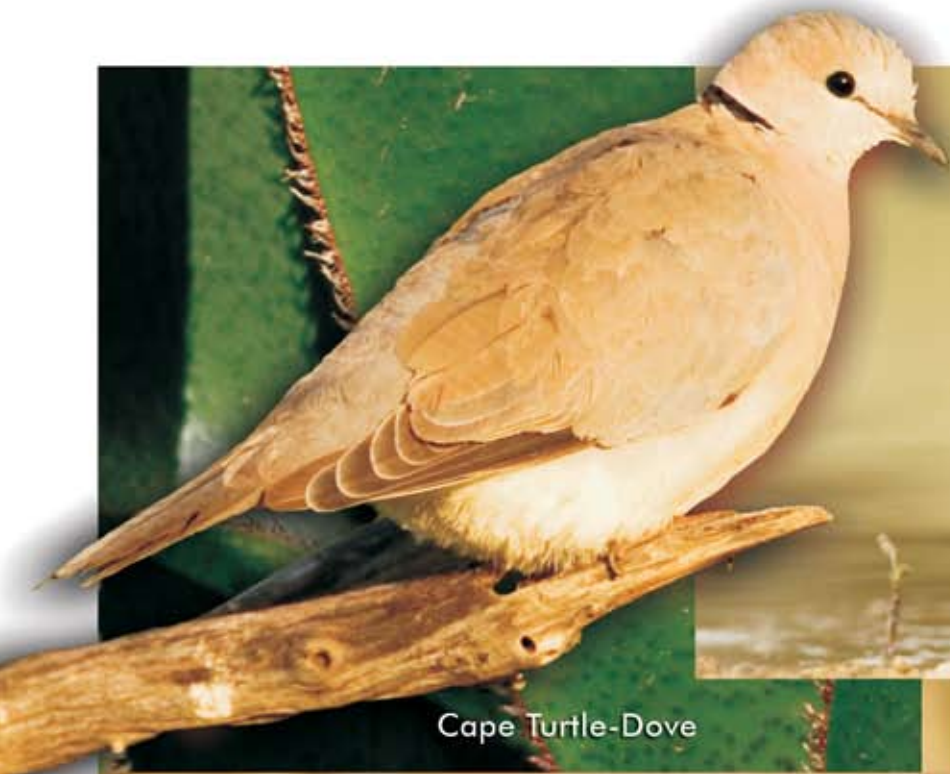
Common Greenshank



Ruff



Roberts No.	New common name (Roberts VII)	Old common name (Roberts VI)	Scientific name	Endemism	Movements	RDB Status	National Botanical Garden									
							FS	H	HP	KD	K	KZN	L	P	WS	
205	Kurrichane Buttonquail	Kurrichane Buttonquail	<i>Turnix sylvaticus</i>		N,R									○	○	
208	Blue Crane	Blue Crane	<i>Anthropoides paradiseus</i>	E	R,M	VU		○								
213	Black Crake	Black Crake	<i>Amaurornis flavirostris</i>		R		○					○	○	○		
215	Baillon's Crake	Baillon's Crake	<i>Porzana pusilla</i>		R		○									
217	Red-chested Flufftail	Redchested Flufftail	<i>Sarothrura rufa</i>		R						○		○			
218	Buff-spotted Flufftail	Buffspotted Flufftail	<i>Sarothrura elegans</i>		R						○	○	○			
221	Striped Flufftail	Striped Flufftail	<i>Sarothrura affinis</i>		R	VU					○					
226	Common Moorhen	Common Moorhen	<i>Gallinula chloropus</i>		R		○					○	○	○	○	
228	Red-knobbed Coot	Redknobbed Coot	<i>Fulica cristata</i>		R,N		○	○				○		○	○	
229	African Finfoot	African Finfoot	<i>Podica senegalensis</i>		R	VU							○			
232	Ludwig's Bustard	Ludwig's Bustard	<i>Neotis ludwigii</i>	NE	N,M	VU		○								
239	Southern Black Korhaan	Black Korhaan	<i>Afrotis afra</i>	E	R			○								
248	Kittlitz's Plover	Kittlitz's Plover	<i>Charadrius pecuarius</i>		R,N,M			○								
249	Three-banded Plover	Threebanded Plover	<i>Charadrius tricollaris</i>		R,M		○	○						○	○	
255	Crowned Lapwing	Crowned Plover	<i>Vanellus coronatus</i>		R		○	○		○	○			○	○	○
258	Blacksmith Lapwing	Blacksmith Plover	<i>Vanellus armatus</i>		R,N		○	○						○	○	○
260	African Wattled Lapwing	Wattled Plover	<i>Vanellus senegallus</i>		R,M,N									○	○	○
264	Common Sandpiper	Common Sandpiper	<i>Actitis hypoleucos</i>		M									○	○	○
265	Green Sandpiper	Green Sandpiper	<i>Tringa ochropus</i>		M											○
266	Wood Sandpiper	Wood Sandpiper	<i>Tringa glareola</i>		M		○							○	○	○
270	Common Greenshank	Greenshank	<i>Tringa nebularia</i>		M			○							○	
274	Little Stint	Little Stint	<i>Calidris minuta</i>		M		○					○				
284	Ruff	Ruff (male), Reeve (female)	<i>Philomachus pugnax</i>		M		○								○	
294	Pied Avocet	Avocet	<i>Recurvirostra avosetta</i>		R,M,N			○								
295	Black-winged Stilt	Blackwinged Stilt	<i>Himantopus himantopus</i>		R,M,N		○	○								
297	Spotted Thick-knee	Spotted Dikkop	<i>Burhinus capensis</i>		R,N		○	○		○	○			○	○	○
298	Water Thick-knee	Water Dikkop	<i>Burhinus vermiculatus</i>		R,N				○							
299	Burchell's Courser	Burchell's Courser	<i>Cursorius rufus</i>	NE	N,M			○								
301	Double-banded Courser	Doublebanded Courser	<i>Rhinoptilus africanus</i>		R,N			○								
303	Bronze-winged Courser	Bronzewinged Courser	<i>Rhinoptilus chalcopterus</i>		R,M										○	
312	Kelp Gull	Kelp Gull	<i>Larus dominicanus</i>		R,N						○					
315	Grey-headed Gull	Greyheaded Gull	<i>Larus cirrocephalus</i>		R											○
316	Hartlaub's Gull	Hartlaub's Gull	<i>Larus hartlaubii</i>	E	R						○					



Cape Turtle-Dove



Namaqua Dove



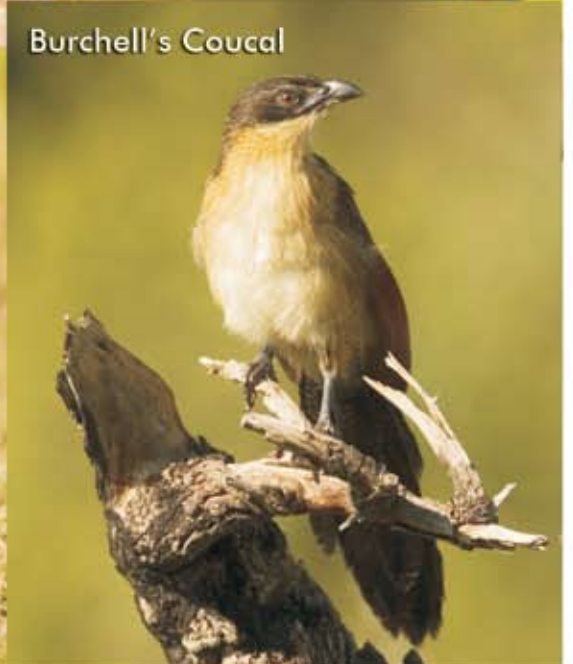
Laughing Dove



Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove



Speckled Pigeon



Burchell's Coucal

Roberts No.	New common name (Roberts VII)	Old common name (Roberts VI)	Scientific name	Endemism	Movements	RDB Status	National Botanical Garden									
							FS	H	HP	KD	K	KZN	L	P	WS	
344	Namaqua Sandgrouse	Namaqua Sandgrouse	<i>Pterocles namaqua</i>	NE	N			○		○						
348	Rock Dove	Feral Pigeon	<i>Columba livia</i>		R						○		○	○	○	
349	Speckled Pigeon	Rock Pigeon (Speckled Pigeon)	<i>Columba guinea</i>		R		○	○	○	○	○		○	○	○	
350	African Olive-Pigeon	Rameron Pigeon	<i>Columba arquatrix</i>		R,N				○		○	○	○	○	○	
352	Red-eyed Dove	Redeyed Dove	<i>Streptopelia semitorquata</i>		R		○		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	
354	Cape Turtle-Dove	Cape Turtle Dove	<i>Streptopelia capicola</i>		R,N		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	
355	Laughing Dove	Laughing Dove	<i>Streptopelia senegalensis</i>		R		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	
356	Namaqua Dove	Namaqua Dove	<i>Oena capensis</i>		R,N		○	○		○					○	○
358	Emerald-spotted Wood-Dove	Greenspotted Dove	<i>Turtur chalcospilos</i>		R									○		
359	Tambourine Dove	Tambourine Dove	<i>Turtur tympanistria</i>		R						○	○	○			
360	Lemon Dove	Cinnamon Dove	<i>Aplopelia larvata</i>		R						○	○				
361	African Green-Pigeon	Green Pigeon	<i>Treron calvus</i>		R									○	○	
371	Purple-crested Turaco	Purplecrested Lourie	<i>Gallirex porphyreolophus</i>		R								○	○		
373	Grey Go-away-bird	Grey Lourie	<i>Corythaixoides concolor</i>		R										○	○
374	Common Cuckoo	European Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus canorus</i>		M			○				○	○	○	○	
375	African Cuckoo	African Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus gularis</i>		M										○	
377	Red-chested Cuckoo	Redchested Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus solitarius</i>		M		○		○		○	○	○	○	○	
378	Black Cuckoo	Black Cuckoo	<i>Cuculus clamosus</i>		M						○	○	○	○	○	
380	Great Spotted Cuckoo	Great Spotted Cuckoo	<i>Clamator glandarius</i>		M			○								
381	Levaillant's Cuckoo	Striped Cuckoo	<i>Clamator levaillantii</i>		M										○	○
382	Jacobin Cuckoo	Jacobin Cuckoo	<i>Clamator jacobinus</i>		M									○	○	○
384	African Emerald Cuckoo	Emerald Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx cupreus</i>		M							○	○			
385	Klaas's Cuckoo	Klaas's Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx klaas</i>		R,M			○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	
386	Diderick Cuckoo	Diederik Cuckoo	<i>Chrysococcyx caprius</i>		M		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	
391	Burchell's Coucal	Burchell's Coucal	<i>Centropus burchellii</i>	NE	R				○		○	○	○	○	○	
392	Barn Owl	Barn Owl	<i>Tyto alba</i>		R			○						○		
394	African Wood-Owl	Wood Owl	<i>Strix woodfordii</i>		R						○	○	○			
397	Southern White-faced Scops-Owl	Whitefaced Owl	<i>Ptilopsis granti</i>		R									○		
398	Pearl-spotted Owlet	Pearlspotted Owl	<i>Glucidium perlatum</i>		R										○	○
400	Cape Eagle-Owl	Cape Eagle Owl	<i>Bubo capensis</i>		R,N			○	○							
401	Spotted Eagle-Owl	Spotted Eagle Owl	<i>Bubo africanus</i>		R			○		○	○			○	○	○
405	Fiery-necked Nightjar	Fierynecked Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus pectoralis</i>		R,M			○	○		○			○	○	○





Woodland Kingfisher

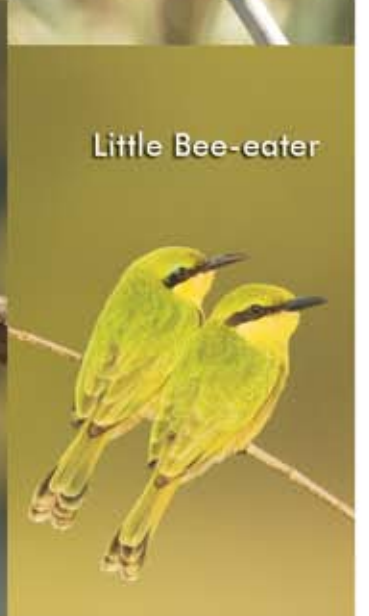
Malachite Kingfisher



Pied Kingfisher



Swallow-tailed Bee-eater



Little Bee-eater



Red-faced Mousebird



African Hoopoe

Roberts No.	New common name (Roberts VII)	Old common name (Roberts VI)	Scientific name	Endemism	Movements	RDB Status	National Botanical Garden										
							FS	H	HP	KD	K	KZN	L	P	WS		
406	Rufous-cheeked Nightjar	Rufouscheeked Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus rufigena</i>		M			○									○
408	Freckled Nightjar	Freckled Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus tristigma</i>		R									○	○		○
409	Square-tailed Nightjar	Mozambique Nightjar	<i>Caprimulgus fossii</i>		R,M									○			
410	Pennant-winged Nightjar	Pennantwinged Nightjar	<i>Macrodipteryx vexillarius</i>		M							○					
411	Common Swift	European Swift	<i>Apus apus</i>		M			○									○
412	African Black Swift	Black Swift	<i>Apus barbatus</i>		M				○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
415	White-rumped Swift	Whiterumped Swift	<i>Apus caffer</i>		M		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
416	Horus Swift	Horus Swift	<i>Apus horus</i>		R,M		○	○								○	○
417	Little Swift	Little Swift	<i>Apus affinis</i>		R,M		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
418	Alpine Swift	Alpine Swift	<i>Tachymartus melba</i>		M		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
421	African Palm-Swift	Palm Swift	<i>Cypsiurus parvus</i>		R		○					○	○	○	○	○	○
424	Speckled Mousebird	Speckled Mousebird	<i>Colius striatus</i>		R,N		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
425	White-backed Mousebird	Whitebacked Mousebird	<i>Colius colius</i>	E	R		○	○		○	○				○	○	
426	Red-faced Mousebird	Redfaced Mousebird	<i>Urocolius indicus</i>		R,N		○	○		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
427	Narina Trogon	Narina Trogon	<i>Apaloderma narina</i>		R							○	○				
428	Pied Kingfisher	Pied Kingfisher	<i>Ceryle rudis</i>		R,N		○					○	○	○	○	○	○
429	Giant Kingfisher	Giant Kingfisher	<i>Megaceryle maxima</i>		R		○		○		○	○	○	○	○	○	○
430	Half-collared Kingfisher	Halfcollared Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo semitorquata</i>		R	NT						○	○				○
431	Malachite Kingfisher	Malachite Kingfisher	<i>Alcedo cristata</i>		R		○		○		○	○	○	○	○	○	○
432	African Pygmy-Kingfisher	Pygmy Kingfisher	<i>Ispidina picta</i>		M									○			
433	Woodland Kingfisher	Woodland Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon senegalensis</i>		M									○	○		○
435	Brown-hooded Kingfisher	Brownhooded Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon albiventris</i>		R,M							○	○	○	○	○	○
436	Grey-headed Kingfisher	Greyhooded Kingfisher	<i>Halcyon leucocephala</i>		M									○			
438	European Bee-eater	European Bee-eater	<i>Merops apiaster</i>		M		○	○		○				○	○	○	○
443	White-fronted Bee-eater	Whitefronted Bee-eater	<i>Merops bullockoides</i>		R		○							○	○		○
444	Little Bee-eater	Little Bee-eater	<i>Merops pusillus</i>		R,N									○			○
445	Swallow-tailed Bee-eater	Swallowtailed Bee-eater	<i>Merops hirundineus</i>		R												○
447	Lilac-breasted Roller	Lilacbreasted Roller	<i>Coracias caudatus</i>		R		○									○	
451	African Hoopoe	Hoopoe	<i>Upupa africana</i>		R,N,M		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
452	Green Wood-Hoopoe	Redbilled Woodhoopoe	<i>Phoeniculus purpureus</i>		R							○	○	○	○	○	○





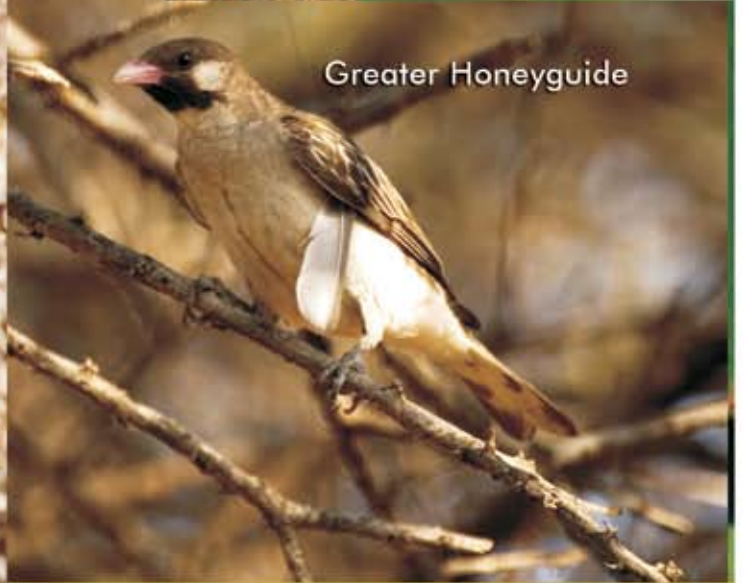
Rufous-naped Lark



Olive Woodpecker



Golden-tailed Woodpecker



Greater Honeyguide



Cape Clapper Lark



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							FS	H	HP	KD	K	KZN	L	P	WS	
454	Common Scimitarbill	Scimitar-billed Woodhoopoe	<i>Rhinopomastus cyanomelas</i>		R		○							○	○	
455	Trumpeter Hornbill	Trumpeter Hornbill	<i>Bycanistes bucinator</i>		R,N									○		
457	African Grey Hornbill	Grey Hornbill	<i>Tockus nasutus</i>		R									○	○	○
458	Red-billed Hornbill	Red-billed Hornbill	<i>Tockus erythrorhynchus</i>		R										○	
459	Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill	Southern Yellow-billed Hornbill	<i>Tockus leucomelas</i>	NE	R									○	○	
464	Black-collared Barbet	Black-collared Barbet	<i>Lybius torquatus</i>		R									○	○	○
465	Acacia Pied Barbet	Pied Barbet	<i>Tricholaema leucomelas</i>	NE	R		○	○		○	○	○		○	○	○
469	Red-fronted Tinkerbird	Red-fronted Tinker Barbet	<i>Pogoniulus pusillus</i>		R							○				
470	Yellow-fronted Tinkerbird	Yellow-fronted Tinker Barbet	<i>Pogoniulus chrysoconus</i>		R									○	○	○
471	Yellow-rumped Tinkerbird	Golden-rumped Tinker Barbet	<i>Pogoniulus bilineatus</i>		R									○		
473	Crested Barbet	Crested Barbet	<i>Trachyphonus vaillantii</i>		R		○					○	○	○	○	○
474	Greater Honeyguide	Greater Honeyguide	<i>Indicator indicator</i>		R			○			○			○	○	○
475	Scaly-throated Honeyguide	Scaly-throated Honeyguide	<i>Indicator variegatus</i>		R									○		
476	Lesser Honeyguide	Lesser Honeyguide	<i>Indicator minor</i>		R		○		○	○		○	○	○	○	○
478	Brown-backed Honeybird	Sharp-billed Honeyguide	<i>Prodotiscus regulus</i>		R				○		○			○	○	○
480	Ground Woodpecker	Ground Woodpecker	<i>Geocolaptes olivaceus</i>	E	R				○	○	○					
481	Bennett's Woodpecker	Bennett's Woodpecker	<i>Campethera bennettii</i>		R										○	
483	Golden-tailed Woodpecker	Golden-tailed Woodpecker	<i>Campethera abingoni</i>		R							○	○	○	○	○
486	Cardinal Woodpecker	Cardinal Woodpecker	<i>Dendropicos fuscescens</i>		R		○	○			○	○	○	○	○	○
487	Bearded Woodpecker	Bearded Woodpecker	<i>Dendropicos namaquus</i>		R										○	
488	Olive Woodpecker	Olive Woodpecker	<i>Dendropicos griseocephalus</i>		R				○		○			○		
489	Red-throated Wryneck	Red-throated Wryneck	<i>Jynx ruficollis</i>		R							○	○	○	○	○
494	Rufous-naped Lark	Rufous-naped Lark	<i>Mirafra africana</i>		R										○	○
495	Cape Clapper Lark	Clapper Lark	<i>Mirafra apiata</i>	E	R			○								
–	Karoo Long-billed Lark	Long-billed Lark	<i>Certhilauda subcoronata</i>	E	R			○								
502	Karoo Lark	Karoo Lark	<i>Calendulauda albescens</i>	E	R,N			○								
506	Spike-heeled Lark	Spike-heeled Lark	<i>Chersomanes albobfasciata</i>	NE	R,N			○								
507	Red-capped Lark	Red-capped Lark	<i>Calandrella cinerea</i>		R,M,N			○								

Rock Martin

Barn Swallow

Fork-tailed Drongo

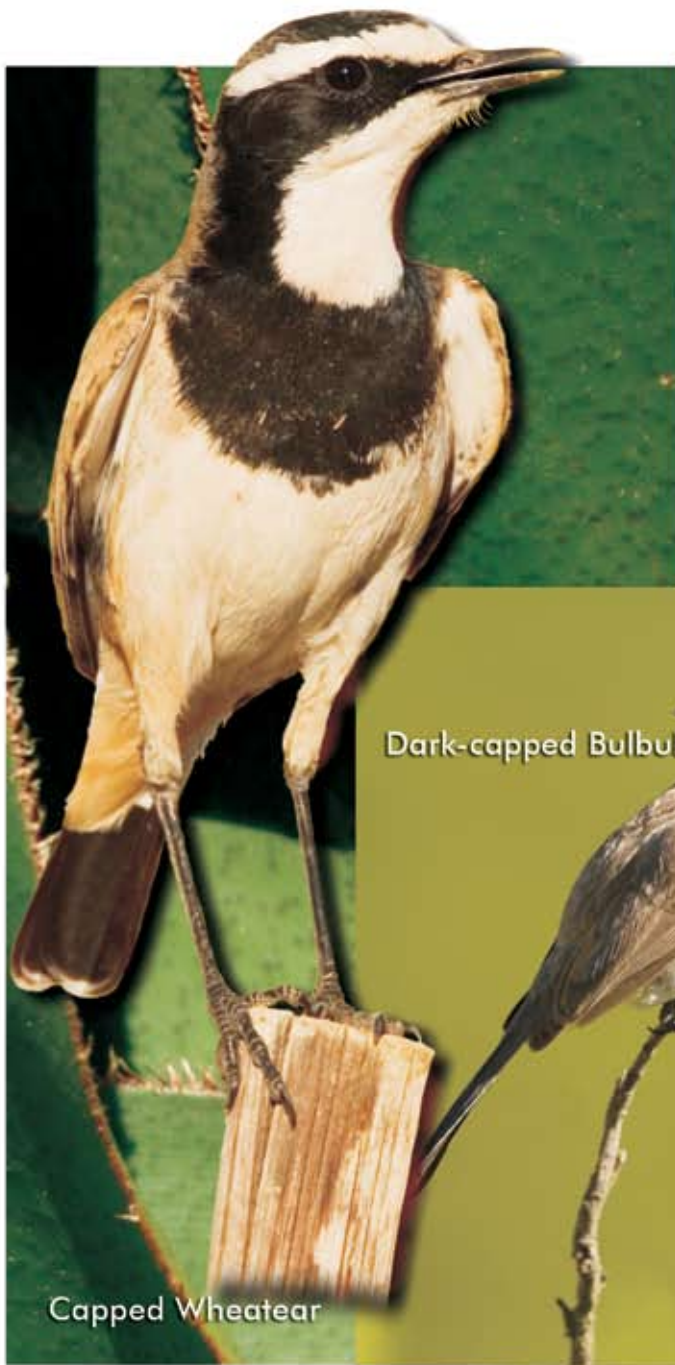
Southern Black Tit

White-throated Swallow



Roberts No.	New common name (Roberts VII)	Old common name (Roberts VI)	Scientific name	Endemism	Movements	RDB Status	National Botanical Garden									
							FS	H	HP	KD	K	KZN	L	P	WS	
512	Large-billed Lark	Thickbilled Lark	<i>Galerida magnirostris</i>	E	R			○		○						
516	Grey-backed Sparrowlark	Grey-backed Finchlark	<i>Eremopterix verticalis</i>	NE	N,M			○								
517	Black-eared Sparrowlark	Black-eared Finchlark	<i>Eremopterix australis</i>	E	N			○								
518	Barn Swallow	European Swallow	<i>Hirundo rustica</i>		M		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
520	White-throated Swallow	Whitethroated Swallow	<i>Hirundo albigularis</i>		M		○	○	○		○	○	○	○	○	○
522	Wire-tailed Swallow	Wiretailed Swallow	<i>Hirundo smithii</i>		R								○			
523	Pearl-breasted Swallow	Pearlbreasted Swallow	<i>Hirundo dimidiata</i>		R,M			○								
524	Red-breasted Swallow	Redbreasted Swallow	<i>Hirundo semirufa</i>		M		○								○	
526	Greater Striped Swallow	Greater Striped Swallow	<i>Hirundo cucullata</i>		M		○	○	○	○	○	○			○	○
527	Lesser Striped Swallow	Lesser Striped Swallow	<i>Hirundo abyssinica</i>		M							○	○	○	○	○
528	South African Cliff-Swallow	South African Cliff Swallow	<i>Hirundo spilodera</i>	BE	M		○								○	○
529	Rock Martin	Rock Martin	<i>Hirundo fuligula</i>		R,M		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
530	Common House-Martin	House Martin	<i>Delichon urbicum</i>		M				○	○				○	○	○
531	Grey-rumped Swallow	Greyrumped Swallow	<i>Pseudhirundo griseopyga</i>		R,M									○		
532	Sand Martin	Sand Martin	<i>Riparia riparia</i>		M										○	
533	Brown-throated Martin	Brownthroated Martin	<i>Riparia paludicola</i>		R,N,M		○		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
534	Banded Martin	Banded Martin	<i>Riparia cincta</i>		M										○	
536	Black Saw-wing	Black Sawwing Swallow	<i>Psaldoprocne holomelas</i>		M				○		○	○	○			○
538	Black Cuckooshrike	Black Cuckooshrike	<i>Campephaga flava</i>		R						○	○	○	○	○	○
540	Grey Cuckooshrike	Grey Cuckooshrike	<i>Coracina caesia</i>		R							○	○			
541	Fork-tailed Drongo	Forktailed Drongo	<i>Dicrurus adsimilis</i>		R		○		○			○	○	○	○	○
545	Black-headed Oriole	Blackheaded Oriole	<i>Oriolus larvatus</i>		R							○	○	○	○	○
547	Cape Crow	Black Crow	<i>Corvus capensis</i>		R			○	○		○					○
548	Pied Crow	Pied Crow	<i>Corvus albus</i>		R			○			○	○	○	○	○	○
550	White-necked Raven	Whitenecked Raven	<i>Corvus albicollis</i>		R			○	○		○					
551	Grey Tit	Southern Grey Tit	<i>Parus afer</i>	E	R,N			○		○						
552	Ashy Tit	Ashy Tit	<i>Parus cinerascens</i>	NE	R,N		○									○
554	Southern Black Tit	Southern Black Tit	<i>Parus niger</i>		R							○	○	○	○	○
557	Cape Penduline-Tit	Cape Penduline Tit	<i>Anthoscopus minutus</i>	NE	R,N		○	○								
558	Grey Penduline-Tit	Grey Penduline Tit	<i>Anthoscopus caroli</i>		R									○		
560	Arrow-marked Babbler	Arrowmarked Babbler	<i>Turdoides jardineii</i>		R									○	○	○





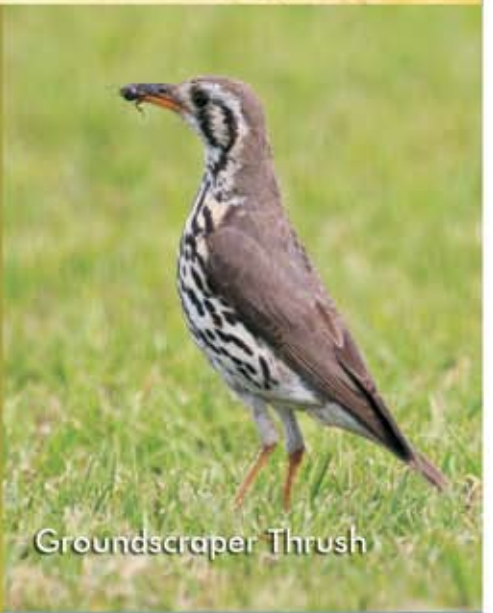
Capped Wheatear



Anti-eating Chat



Dark-capped Bulbul



Groundscraper Thrush



African Stonechat



Cape Robin-Chat

Roberts No.	New common name (Roberts VII)	Old common name (Roberts VI)	Scientific name	Endemism	Movements	RDB Status	National Botanical Garden								
							FS	H	HP	KD	K	KZN	L	P	WS
565	Bush Blackcap	Bush Blackcap	<i>Lioptilus nigricapillus</i>	E	M	NT						○			
566	Cape Bulbul	Cape Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus capensis</i>	E	R			○	○	○	○				
567	African Red-eyed Bulbul	Redeyed Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus nigricans</i>	NE	R,N		○								○
568	Dark-capped Bulbul	Blackeyed Bulbul	<i>Pycnonotus tricolor</i>		R						○	○	○	○	
569	Terrestrial Brownbul	Terrestrial Bulbul	<i>Phyllastrephus terrestris</i>		R						○	○			
572	Sombre Greenbul	Sombre Bulbul	<i>Andropadus importunus</i>		R				○	○	○	○	○		
575	Eastern Nicator	Yellowspotted Nicator	<i>Nicator gularis</i>		R							○			
576	Kurrichane Thrush	Kurrichane Thrush	<i>Turdus libonyana</i>		R						○	○	○	○	
-	Karoo Thrush		<i>Turdus smithi</i>	E	R		○	○	○		○	○	○	○	○
577	Olive Thrush	Olive Thrush	<i>Turdus olivaceus</i>	E	R		○		○	○	○	○	○	○	○
580	Groundscraper Thrush	Groundscraper Thrush	<i>Psophocichla litsitsirupa</i>		R						○	○	○	○	
581	Cape Rock-Thrush	Cape Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola rupestris</i>	E	R				○	○	○				○
583	Short-toed Rock-Thrush	Shorttoed Rock Thrush	<i>Monticola breviceps</i>	NE	R,M										○
586	Mountain Wheatear	Mountain Chat	<i>Oenanthe monticola</i>	NE	R,N			○		○					
587	Capped Wheatear	Capped Wheatear	<i>Oenanthe pileata</i>		M,R			○							
589	Familiar Chat	Familiar Chat	<i>Cercomela familiaris</i>		R			○	○	○	○				○
591	Sickle-winged Chat	Sicklewinged Chat	<i>Cercomela sinuata</i>	E	R			○							
592	Karoo Chat	Karoo Chat	<i>Cercomela schlegelii</i>	NE	R			○							
593	Mocking Cliff-Chat	Mocking Chat	<i>Thamnota cinnamomeiventris</i>		R								○	○	○
595	Ant-eating Chat	Anteating Chat	<i>Myrmecocichla formicivora</i>	E	R		○	○							
596	African Stonechat	Stonechat	<i>Saxicola torquatus</i>		R			○					○		○
598	Chorister Robin-Chat	Chorister Robin	<i>Cossypha dichroa</i>	E	R						○				
599	White-browed Robin-Chat	Heuglin's Robin	<i>Cossypha heuglini</i>		R							○			
600	Red-capped Robin-Chat	Natal Robin	<i>Cossypha natalensis</i>		R						○	○			
601	Cape Robin-Chat	Cape Robin	<i>Cossypha caffra</i>		R		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
602	White-throated Robin-Chat	Whitethroated Robin	<i>Cossypha humeralis</i>	E	R							○	○		
606	White-starred Robin	Starred Robin	<i>Pogonocichla stellata</i>		R,M						○				
611	Cape Rock-jumper	Cape Rockjumper	<i>Chaetops frenatus</i>	E	R				○						
613	White-browed Scrub-Robin	Whitebrowed Robin	<i>Cercotrichas leucophrys</i>		R						○	○	○		
614	Karoo Scrub-Robin	Karoo Robin	<i>Cercotrichas coryphoeus</i>	E	R		○	○		○					





African Reed-Warbler



Chestnut-vented Tit-Babbler



Desert Cisticola

Grey-backed Cisticola



Yellow-bellied Eremomela

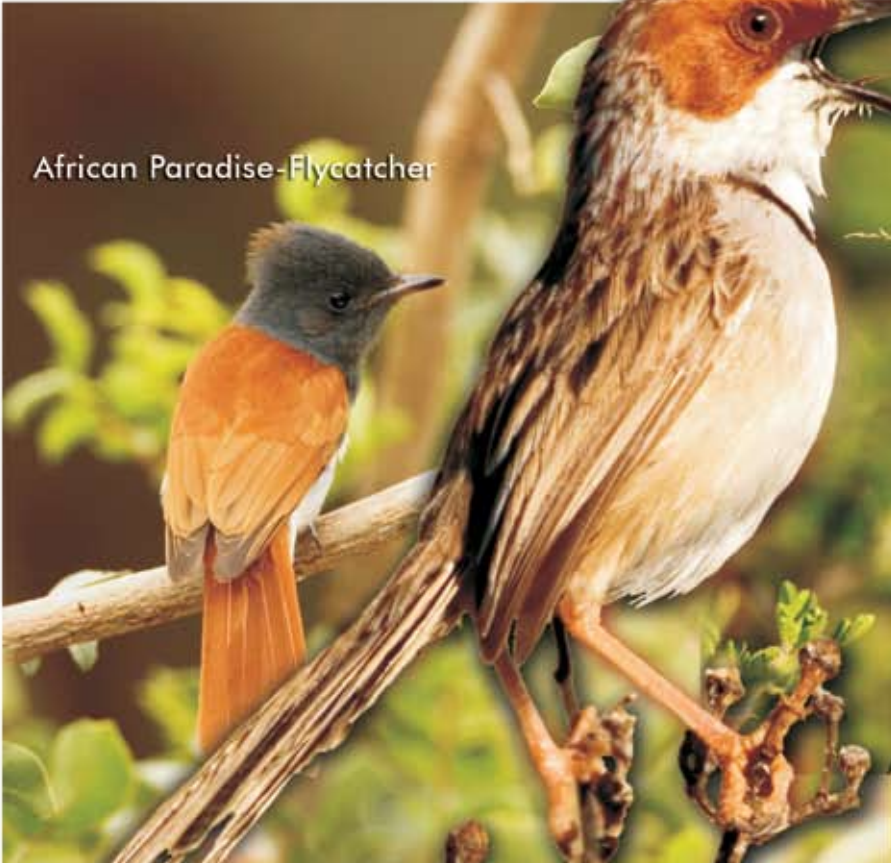


Bar-throated Apalis







Roberts No.	New common name (Roberts VII)	Old common name (Roberts VI)	Scientific name	Endemism	Movements	RDB Status	National Botanical Garden									
							FS	H	HP	KD	K	KZN	L	P	WS	
616	Brown Scrub-Robin	Brown Robin	<i>Cercotrichas signata</i>	E	R									○		
617	Bearded Scrub-Robin	Bearded Robin	<i>Cercotrichas quadrivirgata</i>		R									○		
619	Garden Warbler	Garden Warbler	<i>Sylvia borin</i>		M									○	○	○
621	Chestnut-vented Tit-Babbler	Titbabbler	<i>Parisoma subcaeruleum</i>	NE	R		○	○		○					○	○
622	Layard's Tit-Babbler	Layard's Titbabbler	<i>Parisoma layardi</i>	E	R		○	○		○						
625	Icterine Warbler	Icterine Warbler	<i>Hippolais icterina</i>		M		○							○	○	
626	Olive-tree Warbler	Olivetree Warbler	<i>Hippolais olivetorum</i>		M										○	
628	Great Reed-Warbler	Great Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus arundinaceus</i>		M									○	○	○
631	African Reed-Warbler	African Marsh Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus baeticatus</i>		R,M		○						○	○	○	○
633	Marsh Warbler	European Marsh Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus palustris</i>		M								○	○	○	○
634	Sedge Warbler	European Sedge Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus schoenobaenus</i>		M										○	○
635	Lesser Swamp-Warbler	Cape Reed Warbler	<i>Acrocephalus gracilirostris</i>		R		○							○	○	○
637	Dark-capped Yellow Warbler	Yellow Warbler	<i>Chloropeta natalensis</i>		R									○	○	
638	Little Rush-Warbler	African Sedge Warbler	<i>Bradypterus baboecala</i>		R					○		○	○	○	○	○
639	Barratt's Warbler	Barratt's Warbler	<i>Bradypterus barratti</i>	E	R,M									○		
640	Knysna Warbler	Knysna Warbler	<i>Bradypterus sylvaticus</i>	E	R	VU								○		
641	Victorin's Warbler	Victorin's Warbler	<i>Cryptillas victorini</i>	E	R									○		
642	Broad-tailed Warbler	Broadtailed Warbler	<i>Schoenicola brevirostris</i>		R,M	NT								○		
643	Willow Warbler	Willow Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus trochilus</i>		M		○			○		○	○	○	○	○
644	Yellow-throated Woodland-Warbler	Yellowthroated Warbler	<i>Phylloscopus ruficapilla</i>		R					○			○	○		
645	Bar-throated Apalis	Barthroated Apalis	<i>Apalis thoracica</i>		R					○	○	○	○	○	○	○
648	Yellow-breasted Apalis	Yellowbreasted Apalis	<i>Apalis flavida</i>		R									○		
651	Long-billed Crombec	Longbilled Crombec	<i>Sylvietta rufescens</i>		R		○	○	○	○				○	○	○
653	Yellow-bellied Eremomela	Yellowbellied Eremomela	<i>Eremomela icteropygialis</i>		R,N		○								○	
654	Karoo Eremomela	Karoo Eremomela	<i>Eremomela gregalis</i>	E	R					○						
657	Green-backed Camaroptera	Bleating Warbler	<i>Camaroptera brachyura</i>	E	R									○	○	
661	Cape Grassbird	Grassbird	<i>Sphenoeacus afer</i>	E	R					○		○	○	○	○	○
664	Zitting Cisticola	Fantailed Cisticola	<i>Cisticola juncidis</i>		R		○	○				○	○	○	○	○
665	Desert Cisticola	Desert Cisticola	<i>Cisticola aridulus</i>		R										○	○
666	Cloud Cisticola	Cloud Cisticola	<i>Cisticola textrix</i>		R										○	
669	Grey-backed Cisticola	Greybacked Cisticola	<i>Cisticola subruficapilla</i>	NE	R		○	○	○	○						



African Paradise-Flycatcher



Black-chested Prinia



Rufous-eared Warbler



Levaillant's Cisticola



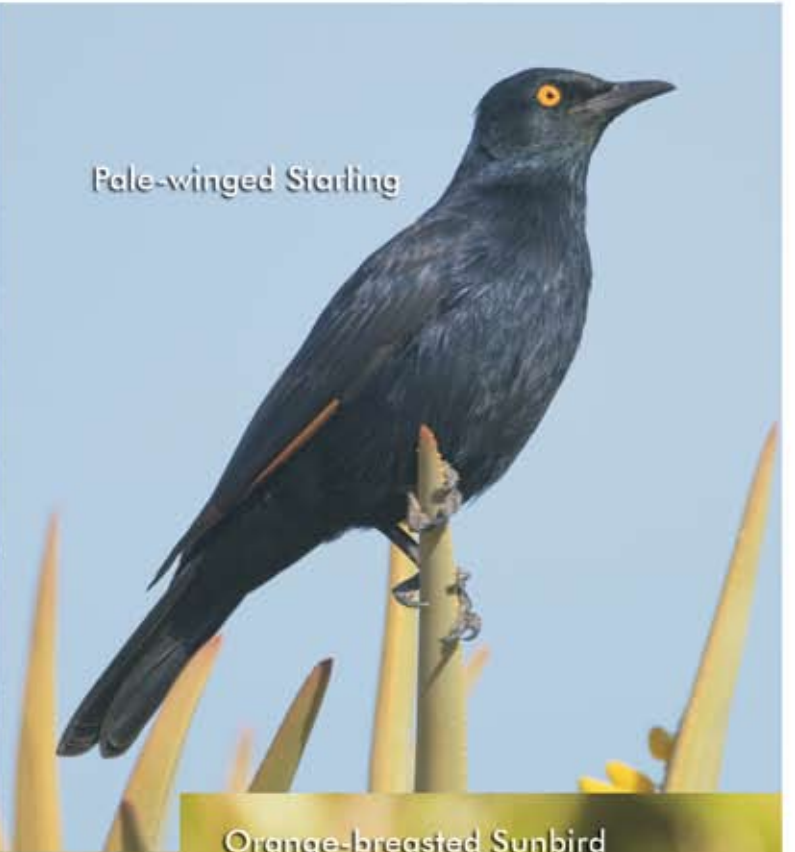
Chinspot Batis

Roberts No.	New common name (Roberts VII)	Old common name (Roberts VI)	Scientific name	Endemism	Movements	RDB Status	National Botanical Garden											
							FS	H	HP	KD	K	KZN	L	P	WS			
670	Wailing Cisticola	Wailing Cisticola	<i>Cisticola lais</i>		R													○
672	Rattling Cisticola	Rattling Cisticola	<i>Cisticola chiniana</i>		R												○	○
674	Red-faced Cisticola	Redfaced Cisticola	<i>Cisticola erythrops</i>		R										○			
677	Levaillant's Cisticola	Levaillant's Cisticola	<i>Cisticola tinniens</i>		R		○					○	○	○				○
678	Croaking Cisticola	Croaking Cisticola	<i>Cisticola natalensis</i>		R								○					
679	Lazy Cisticola	Lazy Cisticola	<i>Cisticola aberrans</i>		R								○	○				○
681	Neddicky	Neddicky	<i>Cisticola fulvicapilla</i>		R		○	○	○			○	○	○	○	○	○	○
683	Tawny-flanked Prinia	Tawnyflanked Prinia	<i>Prinia subflava</i>		R								○	○	○	○	○	○
685	Black-chested Prinia	Blackchedsted Prinia	<i>Prinia flavicans</i>		R,N		○										○	○
686	Karoo Prinia	Spotted Prinia	<i>Prinia maculosa</i>	E	R			○	○	○	○	○						
687	Namaqua Warbler	Namaqua Warbler	<i>Phragmacia substriata</i>	E	R			○										
688	Rufous-eared Warbler	Rufouseared Warbler	<i>Malcorus pectoralis</i>	E	R			○										
689	Spotted Flycatcher	Spotted Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa striata</i>		M		○		○			○	○	○	○	○	○	○
690	African Dusky Flycatcher	Dusky Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa adusta</i>		R,M				○			○	○	○				
691	Ashy Flycatcher	Bluegrey Flycatcher	<i>Muscicapa caerulescens</i>		R										○			
693	Grey Tit-Flycatcher	Fantailed Flycatcher	<i>Myioparus plumbeus</i>		R										○			
694	Southern Black Flycatcher	Black Flycatcher	<i>Melaenornis pammelaina</i>		R								○	○	○	○	○	○
697	Chat Flycatcher	Chat Flycatcher	<i>Bradornis infuscatus</i>	NE	R			○										
698	Fiscal Flycatcher	Fiscal Flycatcher	<i>Sigelus silens</i>	E	R,M		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
700	Cape Batis	Cape Batis	<i>Batis capensis</i>		R				○			○	○					
701	Chin-spot Batis	Chin-spot Batis	<i>Batis molitor</i>		R										○	○	○	○
703	Pirit Batis	Pirit Batis	<i>Batis pririt</i>	NE	R		○	○										
706	Fairy Flycatcher	Fairy Flycatcher	<i>Stenostira scita</i>	E	R,M		○	○		○			○			○	○	○
708	Blue-mantled Crested-Flycatcher	Bluemantled Flycatcher	<i>Trochocercus cyanomelas</i>		R				○			○	○					
710	African Paradise-Flycatcher	Paradise Flycatcher	<i>Terpsiphone viridis</i>		M		○	○	○			○	○	○	○	○	○	○
711	African Pied Wagtail	African Pied Wagtail	<i>Motacilla aguimp</i>		R										○			
712	Mountain Wagtail	Longtailed Wagtail	<i>Motacilla clara</i>		R								○	○				
713	Cape Wagtail	Cape Wagtail	<i>Motacilla capensis</i>		R		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
716	African Pipit	Grassveld Pipit (Richard's Pipit)	<i>Anthus cinnamomeus</i>		R,M,N			○							○	○	○	○
717	Long-billed Pipit	Longbilled Pipit	<i>Anthus similis</i>		R			○		○								○
718	Plain-backed Pipit	Plainbacked Pipit	<i>Anthus leucophrys</i>		R		○											
719	Buffy Pipit	Buffy Pipit	<i>Anthus vaalensis</i>		R,N,M													○
720	Striped Pipit	Striped Pipit	<i>Anthus lineiventris</i>		R										○			○
727	Cape Longclaw	Orangethroated Longclaw	<i>Macronyx capensis</i>	E	R												○	○





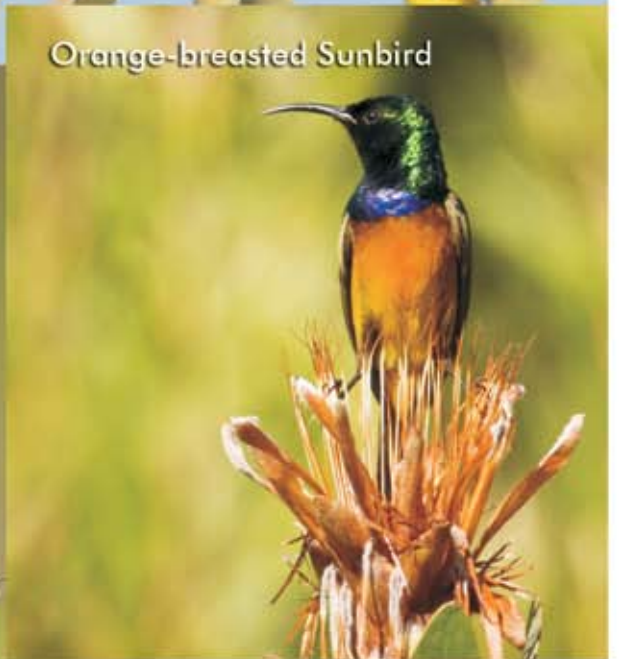
Cape Sugarbird



Pale-winged Starling



Bokmakierie



Orange-breasted Sunbird



Common Fiscal



Pied Starling

Roberts No.	New common name (Roberts VII)	Old common name (Roberts VI)	Scientific name	Endemism	Movements	RDB Status	National Botanical Garden								
							FS	H	HP	KD	K	KZN	L	P	WS
728	Yellow-throated Longclaw	Yellowthroated Longclaw	<i>Macronyx croceus</i>		R							○	○		
732	Common Fiscal	Fiscal Shrike	<i>Lanius collaris</i>		R		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
733	Red-backed Shrike	Redbacked Shrike	<i>Lanius collurio</i>		M								○		○
736	Southern Boubou	Southern Boubou	<i>Laniarius ferrugineus</i>	E	R			○	○		○	○	○	○	○
739	Crimson-breasted Shrike	Crimsonbreasted Boubou (Crimson Boubou)	<i>Laniarius atrococcineus</i>		R									○	○
740	Black-backed Puffback	Puffback	<i>Dryoscopus cubla</i>		R							○	○	○	○
741	Brubru	Brubru	<i>Nilaus afer</i>		R							○	○	○	○
742	Southern Tchagra	Southern Tchagra	<i>Tchagra tchagra</i>	E	R				○		○				
743	Brown-crowned Tchagra	Threestreaked Tchagra	<i>Tchagra australis</i>		R		○						○	○	○
743	Black-crowned Tchagra	Blackcrowned Tchagra	<i>Tchagra senegalus</i>		R							○	○	○	○
746	Bokmakierie	Bokmakierie	<i>Telophorus zeylonus</i>	NE	R		○	○	○	○				○	○
747	Gorgeous Bush-Shrike	Gorgeous Bush Shrike	<i>Telophorus viridis</i>		R								○		
748	Orange-breasted Bush-Shrike	Orangebreasted Bush Shrike	<i>Telophorus sulfureopectus</i>		R							○	○		○
750	Olive Bush-Shrike	Olive Bush Shrike	<i>Telophorus olivaceus</i>	NE	R						○	○	○		
751	Grey-headed Bush-Shrike	Greyheaded Bush Shrike	<i>Malaconotus blanchoti</i>		R							○	○	○	○
753	White-crested Helmet-Shrike	White Helmetshrike	<i>Prionops plumatus</i>		R								○	○	○
757	Common Starling	European Starling	<i>Sturnus vulgaris</i>		R			○	○	○	○				
758	Common Myna	Indian Myna	<i>Acridotheres tristis</i>		R							○	○	○	○
759	Pied Starling	Pied Starling	<i>Spreo bicolor</i>	E	R		○	○		○					○
760	Wattled Starling	Wattled Starling	<i>Creatophora cinerea</i>		R,N		○	○							○
761	Violet-backed Starling	Plumcoloured Starling	<i>Cinnyricinclus leucogaster</i>		M							○	○	○	○
764	Cape Glossy Starling	Glossy Starling	<i>Lamprotornis nitens</i>		R		○						○	○	○
768	Black-bellied Starling	Blackbellied Starling	<i>Lamprotornis corruscus</i>		R						○	○			
769	Red-winged Starling	Redwinged Starling	<i>Onychognathus morio</i>		R		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
770	Pale-winged Starling	Palewinged Starling	<i>Onychognathus naboroup</i>	NE	R			○							
773	Cape Sugarbird	Cape Sugarbird	<i>Promerops cafer</i>	E	N				○	○	○				
775	Malachite Sunbird	Malachite Sunbird	<i>Nectarinia famosa</i>		R,N,M		○	○	○	○	○	○		○	○
777	Orange-breasted Sunbird	Orangebreasted Sunbird	<i>Anthobaphes violacea</i>	E	N				○		○				
779	Marico Sunbird	Marico Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris mariquensis</i>		R										○
783	Southern Double-collared Sunbird	Lesser Doublecollared Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris chalybeus</i>	E	R			○	○	○	○	○			





Red-billed Quelea

Green-winged Pyillia

Southern Red Bishop

Cape Weaver

Southern Masked-Weaver

Scaly-Feathered Finch

White-browed Sparrow-Weaver

Roberts No.	New common name (Roberts VII)	Old common name (Roberts VI)	Scientific name	Endemism	Movements	RDB Status	National Botanical Garden										
							FS	H	HP	KD	K	KZN	L	P	WS		
785	Greater Double-collared Sunbird	Greater Doublecollared Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris afer</i>	E	R									○		○	○
787	White-bellied Sunbird	Whitebellied Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris talatala</i>		R,N		○							○	○	○	○
788	Dusky Sunbird	Dusky Sunbird	<i>Cinnyris fuscus</i>	NE	N		○	○		○							
789	Grey Sunbird	Grey Sunbird	<i>Cyanomitra veroxii</i>		R,N,M									○			
790	Olive Sunbird	Eastern Olive Sunbird	<i>Cyanomitra olivacea</i>		R,N									○			
791	Scarlet-chested Sunbird	Scarletched Sunbird	<i>Chalcomitra senegalensis</i>		R,M,N										○		
792	Amethyst Sunbird	Black Sunbird	<i>Chalcomitra amethystina</i>		R,N,M									○	○	○	○
793	Collared Sunbird	Collared Sunbird	<i>Hedydipna collaris</i>		R									○	○		
796	Cape White-eye	Cape White-eye	<i>Zosterops virens</i>	E	R		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
799	White-browed Sparrow-Weaver	Whitebrowed Sparrowweaver	<i>Plocepasser mahali</i>		R		○									○	
801	House Sparrow	House Sparrow	<i>Passer domesticus</i>		R		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
803	Cape Sparrow	Cape Sparrow	<i>Passer melanurus</i>	NE	R		○	○	○	○	○	○	○			○	○
804	Southern Grey-headed Sparrow	Greyheaded Sparrow	<i>Passer diffusus</i>		R,N		○							○	○	○	○
806	Scaly-feathered Finch	Scalyfeathered Finch	<i>Sporopipes squamifrons</i>	NE	R,N											○	
807	Thick-billed Weaver	Thickbilled Weaver	<i>Amblyospiza albifrons</i>		R,N									○	○	○	○
808	Dark-backed Weaver	Forest Weaver	<i>Ploceus bicolor</i>		R									○			
810	Spectacled Weaver	Spectacled Weaver	<i>Ploceus ocularis</i>		R									○	○		
811	Village Weaver	Spottedbacked Weaver	<i>Ploceus cucullatus</i>		R									○	○	○	
813	Cape Weaver	Cape Weaver	<i>Ploceus capensis</i>	E	R		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
814	Southern Masked-Weaver	Masked Weaver	<i>Ploceus velatus</i>	NE	R		○	○		○				○	○	○	○
815	Lesser Masked-Weaver	Lesser Masked Weaver	<i>Ploceus intermedius</i>		R,N									○	○		
816	Golden Weaver	Golden Weaver	<i>Ploceus xanthops</i>		R										○		
819	Red-headed Weaver	Redheaded Weaver	<i>Anaplectes melanotis</i>		R,N											○	○
821	Red-billed Quelea	Redbilled Quelea	<i>Quelea quelea</i>		R									○	○	○	○
824	Southern Red Bishop	Red Bishop	<i>Euplectes orix</i>		R		○	○		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
826	Yellow-crowned Bishop	Golden Bishop	<i>Euplectes afer</i>		R,N											○	○
827	Yellow Bishop	Yellowrumped Widow	<i>Euplectes capensis</i>		R		○	○	○		○						
828	Fan-tailed Widowbird	Redshouldered Widow	<i>Euplectes axillaris</i>		R										○		
829	White-winged Widowbird	Whitewinged Widow	<i>Euplectes albonotatus</i>		R										○	○	○
831	Red-collared Widowbird	Redcollared Widow	<i>Euplectes ardens</i>		R									○	○	○	○
832	Long-tailed Widowbird	Longtailed Widow	<i>Euplectes progne</i>		R											○	○
834	Green-winged Pytilia	Melba Finch	<i>Pytilia melba</i>		R											○	





Red-headed Finch



Blue Waxbill



Red-billed Firefinch



Yellow Canary



Common Waxbill



Bronze Mannikin

Roberts No.	New common name (Roberts VII)	Old common name (Roberts VI)	Scientific name	Endemism	Movements	RDB Status	National Botanical Garden								
							FS	H	HP	KD	K	KZN	L	P	WS
835	Green Twinspot	Green Twinspot	<i>Mandingoa nitidula</i>		R							○	○		
840	African Firefinch	Bluebilled Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta rubricata</i>		R							○	○	○	○
841	Jameson's Firefinch	Jameson's Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta rhodopareia</i>		R,N								○	○	○
842	Red-billed Firefinch	Redbilled Firefinch	<i>Lagonosticta senegala</i>		R		○						○		○
844	Blue Waxbill	Blue Waxbill	<i>Uraeginthus angolensis</i>		R,N								○	○	○
845	Violet-eared Waxbill	Violeteared Waxbill	<i>Granatina granatina</i>	NE	R,N									○	○
846	Common Waxbill	Common Waxbill	<i>Estrilda astrild</i>		R		○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
847	Black-faced Waxbill	Blackcheeked Waxbill	<i>Estrilda erythronotos</i>		R									○	
850	Swee Waxbill	Swee Waxbill	<i>Coccopygia melanotis</i>	E	R				○	○	○	○			
852	African Quailfinch	Quail Finch	<i>Ortygospiza atricollis</i>		R,N		○							○	○
854	Orange-breasted Waxbill	Orangebreasted Waxbill	<i>Sporaeginthus subflavus</i>		R								○	○	○
855	Cut-throat Finch	Cutthroat Finch	<i>Amadina fasciata</i>		R,N									○	
856	Red-headed Finch	Redheaded Finch	<i>Amadina erythrocephala</i>	NE	R,N		○							○	○
857	Bronze Mannikin	Bronze Mannikin	<i>Spermestes cucullata</i>		R							○	○	○	○
858	Red-backed Mannikin	Redbacked Mannikin	<i>Spermestes bicolor</i>		R							○	○		
860	Pin-tailed Whydah	Pintailed Whydah	<i>Vidua macroura</i>		R,N		○	○	○		○	○	○	○	○
864	Dusky Indigobird	Black Widowfinch	<i>Vidua funerea</i>		R,N								○	○	○
865	Purple Indigobird	Purple Widowfinch	<i>Vidua purpurascens</i>		R,N									○	
867	Village Indigobird	Steelblue Widowfinch	<i>Vidua chalybeata</i>		R									○	○
868	Common Chaffinch	Chaffinch	<i>Fringilla coelebs</i>		R					○					
869	Yellow-fronted Canary	Yelloweyed Canary	<i>Crithagra mozambica</i>		R,N							○	○	○	○
870	Black-throated Canary	Blackthroated Canary	<i>Crithagra atrogularis</i>		R		○							○	○
872	Cape Canary	Cape Canary	<i>Serinus canicollis</i>	E	R,N		○	○	○	○	○	○			
873	Forest Canary	Forest Canary	<i>Crithagra scotops</i>	E	R					○	○				
874	Cape Siskin	Cape Siskin	<i>Crithagra totta</i>	E	R				○	○	○				
876	Black-headed Canary	Blackheaded Canary	<i>Serinus alario</i>	E	R,N,M		○	○							
877	Brimstone Canary	Bully Canary	<i>Crithagra sulphurata</i>		R				○		○	○	○		
878	Yellow Canary	Yellow Canary	<i>Crithagra flaviventris</i>	NE	R		○	○	○	○	○				○
879	White-throated Canary	Whitethroated Canary	<i>Crithagra albogularis</i>	NE	R,N		○		○						
880	Protea Seedeater	Protea Canary	<i>Crithagra leucoptera</i>	E	R				○		○				
881	Streaky-headed Seedeater	Streakyheaded Canary	<i>Crithagra gularis</i>		R				○	○	○	○	○	○	○



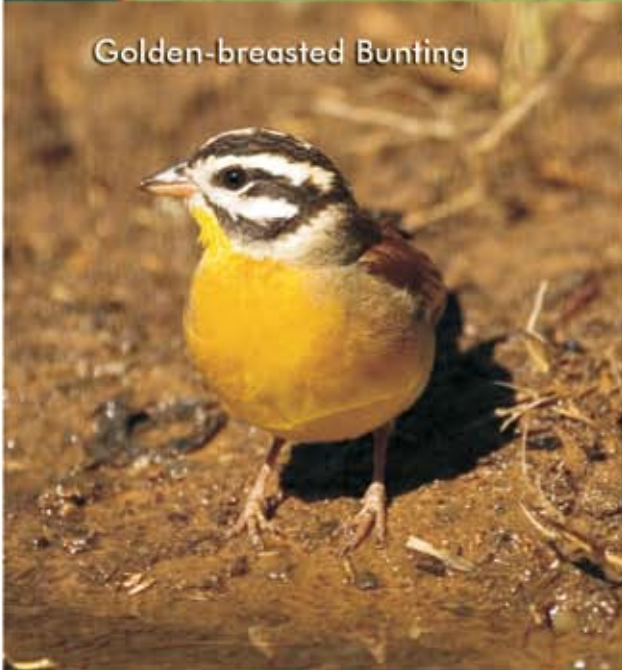
Lark-like Bunting



Golden-breasted Bunting



Golden-breasted Bunting



Cape Bunting



							National Botanical Garden									
Roberts No.	New common name (Roberts VII)	Old common name (Roberts VI)	Scientific name	Endemism	Movements	RDB Status	FS	H	HP	KD	K	KZN	L	P	WS	
884	Golden-breasted Bunting	Goldenbreasted Bunting	<i>Emberiza flaviventris</i>		R		○					○	○			
885	Cape Bunting	Cape Bunting	<i>Emberiza capensis</i>		R,N		○	○	○	○	○				○	
886	Cinnamon-breasted Bunting	Rock Bunting	<i>Emberiza tahapisi</i>		R,M		○						○	○	○	
887	Lark-like Bunting	Larklike Bunting	<i>Emberiza impetuani</i>		N			○						○	○	
Number of species per Garden							145	152	96	95	139	182	242	221	242	
Total number of species – 440																
Additional species							FS	H	HP	KD	K	KZN	L	P	WS	



# Index of Common Names

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<b>Eremomela, Karoo</b>	654	23
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<b>Flycatcher, Ashy</b>	691	25
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Flycatcher, Bluegrey	691	25
Flycatcher, Bluemantled	708	25
<b>Flycatcher, Chat</b>	697	25
Flycatcher, Dusky	690	25
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<b>Flycatcher, Fiscal</b>	698	25
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Heron, Blackheaded	63	5
<b>Heron, Black-headed</b>	63	5
<b>Heron, Goliath</b>	64	5
<b>Heron, Green-backed</b>	74	5
<b>Heron, Grey</b>	62	5
<b>Heron, Purple</b>	65	5
<b>Heron, Squacco</b>	72	5
Heron, Whitebacked Night	77	5
<b>Honeybird, Brown-backed</b>	478	17
<b>Honey-Buzzard, European</b>	130	7
<b>Honeyguide, Greater</b>	474	<b>17</b>
<b>Honeyguide, Lesser</b>	476	17
Honeyguide, Scalythroated	475	17
<b>Honeyguide, Scaly-throated</b>	475	17
Honeyguide, Sharpbilled	478	17
Hoopoe	451	<b>15</b>
<b>Hoopoe, African</b>	451	<b>15</b>
<b>Hornbill, African Grey</b>	457	17
Hornbill, Grey	457	17
Hornbill, Redbilled	458	17
<b>Hornbill, Red-billed</b>	458	17
Hornbill, Southern Yellowbilled	459	17
<b>Hornbill, Southern Yellow-billed</b>	459	17
<b>Hornbill, Trumpeter</b>	455	17
<b>House-Martin, Common</b>	530	19
<b>Ibis, African Sacred</b>	91	5
<b>Ibis, Glossy</b>	93	<b>5</b>
<b>Ibis, Hadedda</b>	94	5
Ibis, Sacred	91	5
<b>Indigobird, Dusky</b>	864	31
<b>Indigobird, Purple</b>	865	31
<b>Indigobird, Village</b>	867	31
Kestrel, Common	181	9
Kestrel, Eastern Redfooted	180	9
<b>Kestrel, Greater</b>	182	9
<b>Kestrel, Lesser</b>	183	<b>9</b>
<b>Kestrel, Rock</b>	181	9
Kingfisher, Brownhooded	435	15
<b>Kingfisher, Brown-hooded</b>	435	15
<b>Kingfisher, Giant</b>	429	15
<b>Kingfisher, Grey-headed</b>	436	15
Kingfisher, Greyhooded	436	15
Kingfisher, Halfcollared	430	15
<b>Kingfisher, Half-collared</b>	430	15
<b>Kingfisher, Malachite</b>	431	<b>15</b>
<b>Kingfisher, Pied</b>	428	<b>15</b>

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Kingfisher, Pygmy	432	15
<b>Kingfisher, Woodland</b>	433	<b>15</b>
<b>Kite, Black</b>	126	7
Kite, Blackshouldered	127	7
<b>Kite, Black-shouldered</b>	127	7
Kite, Yellowbilled	126	7
<b>Korhaan, Black</b>	239	11
<b>Korhaan, Southern Black</b>	239	11
<b>Lapwing, African Wattled</b>	260	11
<b>Lapwing, Blacksmith</b>	258	11
<b>Lapwing, Crowned</b>	255	11
<b>Lark, Cape Clapper</b>	495	<b>17</b>
Lark, Clapper	495	<b>17</b>
<b>Lark, Karoo</b>	502	17
<b>Lark, Karoo Long-billed</b>	–	17
<b>Lark, Large-billed</b>	512	19
Lark, Longbilled	–	17
Lark, Redcapped	507	17
<b>Lark, Red-capped</b>	507	17
Lark, Rufousnaped	494	<b>17</b>
<b>Lark, Rufous-naped</b>	494	<b>17</b>
Lark, Spikeheeled	506	17
<b>Lark, Spike-heeled</b>	506	17
Lark, Thickbilled	512	19
<b>Longclaw, Cape</b>	727	25
Longclaw, Orangethroated	727	25
Longclaw, Yellowthroated	728	27
<b>Longclaw, Yellow-throated</b>	728	27
Lourie, Grey	373	13
Lourie, Purplecrested	371	13
<b>Mannikin, Bronze</b>	857	<b>31</b>
Mannikin, Redbacked	858	31
<b>Mannikin, Red-backed</b>	858	31
<b>Martin, Banded</b>	534	19
Martin, Brownthroated	533	19
<b>Martin, Brown-throated</b>	533	19
Martin, House	530	19
<b>Martin, Rock</b>	529	<b>19</b>
<b>Martin, Sand</b>	532	19
<b>Masked-Weaver, Lesser</b>	815	29
<b>Masked-Weaver, Southern</b>	814	<b>29</b>
<b>Moorhen, Common</b>	226	11
Mousebird, Redfaced	426	<b>15</b>
<b>Mousebird, Red-faced</b>	426	<b>15</b>
<b>Mousebird, Speckled</b>	424	15
Mousebird, Whitebacked	425	15
<b>Mousebird, White-backed</b>	425	15
<b>Myna, Common</b>	758	27
Myna, Indian	758	27
<b>Neddicky</b>	681	25
<b>Nicator, Eastern</b>	575	21
Nicator, Yellowspotted	575	21
<b>Night-Heron, Black-crowned</b>	76	5
<b>Night-Heron, White-backed</b>	77	5
Nightjar, Fierynecked	405	13
<b>Nightjar, Fiery-necked</b>	405	13

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<b>Nightjar, Freckled</b>	408	15
Nightjar, Mozambique	409	15
Nightjar, Pennantwinged	410	15
<b>Nightjar, Pennant-winged</b>	410	15
Nightjar, Rufouscheeked	406	15
<b>Nightjar, Rufous-cheeked</b>	406	15
<b>Nightjar, Square-tailed</b>	409	15
<b>Olive-Pigeon, African</b>	350	13
Oriole, Blackheaded	545	19
<b>Oriole, Black-headed</b>	545	19
<b>Osprey</b>	170	9
<b>Owl, Barn</b>	392	13
Owl, Cape Eagle	400	13
Owl, Pearlspotted	398	13
Owl, Spotted Eagle	401	13
Owl, Whitefaced	397	13
Owl, Wood	394	13
<b>Owlet, Pearl-spotted</b>	398	13
<b>Palm-Swift, African</b>	421	15
<b>Paradise-Flycatcher, African</b>	710	<b>25</b>
Pelican, Pinkbacked	50	5
<b>Pelican, Pink-backed</b>	50	5
<b>Penduline-Tit, Cape</b>	557	19
<b>Penduline-Tit, Grey</b>	558	19
Pigeon, Feral	348	13
Pigeon, Green	361	13
Pigeon, Rameron	350	13
Pigeon, Rock	349	<b>13</b>
<b>Pigeon, Speckled</b>	349	<b>13</b>
<b>Pipit, African</b>	716	25
<b>Pipit, Buffy</b>	719	25
Pipit, Grassveld	716	25
Pipit, Longbilled	717	25
<b>Pipit, Long-billed</b>	717	25
Pipit, Plainbacked	718	25
<b>Pipit, Plain-backed</b>	718	25
Pipit, Richard's	716	25
<b>Pipit, Striped</b>	720	25
Plover, Blacksmith	258	11
Plover, Crowned	255	11
<b>Plover, Kittlitz's</b>	248	<b>11</b>
Plover, Threebanded	249	<b>11</b>
<b>Plover, Three-banded</b>	249	<b>11</b>
Plover, Wattled	260	11
<b>Pochard, Southern</b>	113	7
Prinia, Blackchested	685	<b>25</b>
<b>Prinia, Black-chested</b>	685	<b>25</b>
<b>Prinia, Karoo</b>	686	25
Prinia, Spotted	686	25
Prinia, Tawnyflanked	683	25
<b>Prinia, Tawny-flanked</b>	683	25
Puffback	740	27
<b>Puffback, Black-backed</b>	740	27
<b>Pygmy-Kingfisher, African</b>	432	15
<b>Pytilia, Green-winged</b>	834	<b>29</b>
<b>Quail, Common</b>	200	9



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<b>Quail, Harlequin</b>	201	9
<b>Quailfinch, African</b>	852	31
Quelea, Redbilled	821	<b>29</b>
<b>Quelea, Red-billed</b>	821	<b>29</b>
Raven, Whitenecked	550	19
<b>Raven, White-necked</b>	550	19
<b>Reed-Warbler, African</b>	631	<b>23</b>
<b>Reed-Warbler, Great</b>	628	23
Robin, Bearded	617	23
Robin, Brown	616	23
Robin, Cape	601	<b>21</b>
Robin, Chorister	598	21
Robin, Heuglin's	599	21
Robin, Karoo	614	21
Robin, Natal	600	21
Robin, Starred	606	21
Robin, Whitebrowed	613	21
<b>Robin, White-starred</b>	606	21
Robin, Whitethroated	602	21
<b>Robin-Chat, Cape</b>	601	<b>21</b>
<b>Robin-Chat, Chorister</b>	598	21
<b>Robin-Chat, Red-capped</b>	600	21
<b>Robin-Chat, White-browed</b>	599	21
<b>Robin-Chat, White-throated</b>	602	21
Rockjumper, Cape	611	21
<b>Rock-jumper, Cape</b>	611	21
<b>Rock-Thrush, Cape</b>	581	21
<b>Rock-Thrush, Short-toed</b>	583	21
Roller, Lilacbreasted	447	15
<b>Roller, Lilac-breasted</b>	447	15
<b>Ruff</b>	284	<b>11</b>
<b>Rush-Warbler, Little</b>	638	23
<b>Sandgrouse, Namaqua</b>	344	13
<b>Sandpiper, Common</b>	264	11
<b>Sandpiper, Green</b>	265	11
<b>Sandpiper, Wood</b>	266	11
<b>Saw-wing, Black</b>	536	19
<b>Scimitarbill, Common</b>	454	17
<b>Scops-Owl, Southern White-faced</b>	397	13
<b>Scrub-Robin, Bearded</b>	617	23
<b>Scrub-Robin, Brown</b>	616	23
<b>Scrub-Robin, Karoo</b>	614	21
<b>Scrub-Robin, White-browed</b>	613	21
<b>Secretarybird</b>	118	7
<b>Seed eater, Protea</b>	880	31
<b>Seed eater, Streaky-headed</b>	881	31
<b>Shelduck, South African</b>	103	<b>7</b>
<b>Shikra</b>	159	9
<b>Shoveler, Cape</b>	112	<b>7</b>
Shoveller, Cape	112	<b>7</b>
<b>Shrike, Crimson-breasted</b>	739	27
Shrike, Fiscal	732	<b>27</b>
Shrike, Gorgeous Bush	747	27
Shrike, Greyheaded Bush	751	27
Shrike, Olive Bush	750	27
Shrike, Orangebreasted Bush	748	27

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Shrike, Redbacked	733	27
<b>Shrike, Red-backed</b>	733	27
<b>Siskin, Cape</b>	874	31
<b>Snake-Eagle, Black-chested</b>	143	7
<b>Snake-Eagle, Brown</b>	142	7
<b>Sparrow, Cape</b>	803	29
Sparrow, Greyheaded	804	29
<b>Sparrow, House</b>	801	29
<b>Sparrow, Southern Grey-headed</b>	804	29
<b>Sparrowhawk, Black</b>	158	9
<b>Sparrowhawk, Little</b>	157	9
<b>Sparrowhawk, Ovambo</b>	156	9
Sparrowhawk, Redbreasted	155	9
<b>Sparrowhawk, Rufous-chested</b>	155	9
<b>Sparrowlark, Black-eared</b>	517	19
<b>Sparrowlark, Grey-backed</b>	516	19
Sparrowweaver, Whitebrowed	799	<b>29</b>
<b>Sparrow-Weaver, White-browed</b>	799	<b>29</b>
<b>Spoonbill, African</b>	95	5
<b>Spurfowl, Cape</b>	195	<b>9</b>
<b>Spurfowl, Natal</b>	196	<b>9</b>
<b>Spurfowl, Swainson's</b>	199	9
Starling, Blackbellied	768	27
<b>Starling, Black-bellied</b>	768	27
<b>Starling, Cape Glossy</b>	764	27
<b>Starling, Common</b>	757	27
Starling, European	757	27
Starling, Glossy	764	27
Starling, Palewinged	770	<b>27</b>
<b>Starling, Pale-winged</b>	770	<b>27</b>
<b>Starling, Pied</b>	759	<b>27</b>
Starling, Plumcoloured	761	27
Starling, Redwinged	769	27
<b>Starling, Red-winged</b>	769	27
<b>Starling, Violet-backed</b>	761	27
<b>Starling, Wattled</b>	760	27
Stilt, Blackwinged	295	11
<b>Stilt, Black-winged</b>	295	11
<b>Stint, Little</b>	274	11
Stonechat	596	<b>21</b>
<b>Stonechat, African</b>	596	<b>21</b>
<b>Stork, Abdim's</b>	85	5
<b>Stork, Black</b>	84	5
<b>Stork, Marabou</b>	89	5
<b>Stork, White</b>	83	5
Stork, Woollynecked	86	5
<b>Stork, Woolly-necked</b>	86	5
<b>Sugarbird, Cape</b>	773	<b>27</b>
<b>Sunbird, Amethyst</b>	792	29
Sunbird, Black	792	29
<b>Sunbird, Collared</b>	793	29
<b>Sunbird, Dusky</b>	788	29
Sunbird, Eastern Olive	790	29
Sunbird, Greater Doublecollared	785	29
<b>Sunbird, Greater Double-collared</b>	785	29
<b>Sunbird, Grey</b>	789	29

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Sunbird, Lesser Doublecollared	783	27
<b>Sunbird, Malachite</b>	775	27
<b>Sunbird, Marico</b>	779	27
<b>Sunbird, Olive</b>	790	29
Sunbird, Orangebreasted	777	<b>27</b>
<b>Sunbird, Orange-breasted</b>	777	<b>27</b>
Sunbird, Scarletched	791	29
<b>Sunbird, Scarlet-chested</b>	791	29
<b>Sunbird, Southern Double-collared</b>	783	27
Sunbird, Whitebellied	787	29
<b>Sunbird, White-bellied</b>	787	29
<b>Swallow, Barn</b>	518	<b>19</b>
Swallow, Black Sawwing	536	19
Swallow, European	518	<b>19</b>
<b>Swallow, Greater Striped</b>	526	19
Swallow, Greyrumped	531	19
<b>Swallow, Grey-rumped</b>	531	19
<b>Swallow, Lesser Striped</b>	527	19
Swallow, Pearlbreasted	523	19
<b>Swallow, Pearl-breasted</b>	523	19
Swallow, Redbreasted	524	19
<b>Swallow, Red-breasted</b>	524	19
Swallow, South African Cliff	528	19
Swallow, Whitethroated	520	<b>19</b>
<b>Swallow, White-throated</b>	520	<b>19</b>
Swallow, Wiretailed	522	19
<b>Swallow, Wire-tailed</b>	522	19
<b>Swamp-Warbler, Lesser</b>	635	23
<b>Swift, African Black</b>	412	15
<b>Swift, Alpine</b>	418	15
Swift, Black	412	15
<b>Swift, Common</b>	411	15
Swift, European	411	15
<b>Swift, Horus</b>	416	15
<b>Swift, Little</b>	417	15
Swift, Palm	421	15
Swift, Whiterumped	415	15
<b>Swift, White-rumped</b>	415	15
Tchagra, Blackcrowned	743	27
<b>Tchagra, Black-crowned</b>	743	27
<b>Tchagra, Brown-crowned</b>	743	27
<b>Tchagra, Southern</b>	742	27
Tchagra, Threestreaked	743	27
<b>Teal, Cape</b>	106	<b>7</b>
Teal, Redbilled	108	7
<b>Teal, Red-billed</b>	108	7
<b>Thick-knee, Spotted</b>	297	11
<b>Thick-knee, Water</b>	298	11
Thrush, Cape Rock	581	21
<b>Thrush, Groundscraper</b>	580	<b>21</b>
<b>Thrush, Karoo</b>	-	21
<b>Thrush, Kurrichane</b>	576	21
<b>Thrush, Olive</b>	577	21
Thrush, Shorttoed Rock	583	21
<b>Tinkerbird, Red-fronted</b>	469	17
<b>Tinkerbird, Yellow-fronted</b>	470	17

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<b>Tinkerbird, Yellow-rumped</b>	471	17
<b>Tit, Ashy</b>	552	19
Tit, Cape Penduline	557	19
<b>Tit, Grey</b>	551	19
Tit, Grey Penduline	558	19
<b>Tit, Southern Black</b>	554	<b>19</b>
Tit, Southern Grey	551	19
Titbabbler	621	<b>23</b>
<b>Tit-Babbler, Chestnut-vented</b>	621	<b>23</b>
Titbabbler, Layard's	622	23
<b>Tit-Babbler, Layard's</b>	622	23
<b>Tit-Flycatcher, Grey</b>	693	25
<b>Trogon, Narina</b>	427	15
<b>Turaco, Purple-crested</b>	371	13
<b>Turtle-Dove, Cape</b>	354	<b>13</b>
<b>Twinspot, Green</b>	835	31
<b>Vulture, Cape</b>	122	7
<b>Wagtail, African Pied</b>	711	25
<b>Wagtail, Cape</b>	713	25
Wagtail, Longtailed	712	25
<b>Wagtail, Mountain</b>	712	25
Warbler, African Marsh	631	<b>23</b>
Warbler, African Sedge	638	23
<b>Warbler, Barratt's</b>	639	23
Warbler, Bleating	657	23
Warbler, Broadtailed	642	23
<b>Warbler, Broad-tailed</b>	642	23
Warbler, Cape Reed	635	23
<b>Warbler, Dark-capped Yellow</b>	637	23
Warbler, European Marsh	633	23
Warbler, European Sedge	634	23
<b>Warbler, Garden</b>	619	23
Warbler, Great Reed	628	23
<b>Warbler, Icterine</b>	625	23
<b>Warbler, Knysna</b>	640	23
<b>Warbler, Marsh</b>	633	23
<b>Warbler, Namaqua</b>	687	25
Warbler, Olivetree	626	23
<b>Warbler, Olive-tree</b>	626	23
Warbler, Rufouseared	688	<b>25</b>
<b>Warbler, Rufous-eared</b>	688	<b>25</b>
<b>Warbler, Sedge</b>	634	23
<b>Warbler, Victorin's</b>	641	23
<b>Warbler, Willow</b>	643	23
Warbler, Yellow	637	23
Warbler, Yellowthroated	644	23
Waxbill, Blackcheeked	847	31
<b>Waxbill, Black-faced</b>	847	31
<b>Waxbill, Blue</b>	844	<b>31</b>
<b>Waxbill, Common</b>	846	<b>31</b>
Waxbill, Orangebreasted	854	31
<b>Waxbill, Orange-breasted</b>	854	31
<b>Waxbill, Swee</b>	850	31
Waxbill, Violeteared	845	31
<b>Waxbill, Violet-eared</b>	845	31
<b>Weaver, Cape</b>	813	<b>29</b>



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<b>Weaver, Dark-backed</b>	808	29
Weaver, Forest	808	29
<b>Weaver, Golden</b>	816	29
Weaver, Lesser Masked	815	29
Weaver, Masked	814	<b>29</b>
Weaver, Redheaded	819	29
<b>Weaver, Red-headed</b>	819	29
<b>Weaver, Spectacled</b>	810	29
Weaver, Spottedbacked	811	29
Weaver, Thickbilled	807	29
<b>Weaver, Thick-billed</b>	807	29
<b>Weaver, Village</b>	811	29
<b>Wheatear, Capped</b>	587	<b>21</b>
<b>Wheatear, Mountain</b>	586	21
<b>White-eye, Cape</b>	796	29
Whydah, Pintailed	860	31
<b>Whydah, Pin-tailed</b>	860	31
Widow, Longtailed	832	29
Widow, Redcollared	831	29
Widow, Redshouldered	828	29
Widow, Whitewinged	829	29
Widow, Yellowrumped	827	29

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<b>Widowbird, Fan-tailed</b>	828	29
<b>Widowbird, Long-tailed</b>	832	29
<b>Widowbird, Red-collared</b>	831	29
<b>Widowbird, White-winged</b>	829	29
Widowfinch, Black	864	31
Widowfinch, Purple	865	31
Widowfinch, Steelblue	867	31
<b>Wood-Dove, Emerald-spotted</b>	358	<b>13</b>
<b>Wood-Hoopoe, Green</b>	452	15
Woodhoopoe, Redbilled	452	15
Woodhoopoe, Scimitar-billed	454	17
<b>Woodland-Warbler, Yellow-throated</b>	644	23
<b>Wood-Owl, African</b>	394	13
<b>Woodpecker, Bearded</b>	487	17
<b>Woodpecker, Bennett's</b>	481	17
<b>Woodpecker, Cardinal</b>	486	17
Woodpecker, Goldentailed	483	<b>17</b>
<b>Woodpecker, Golden-tailed</b>	483	<b>17</b>
<b>Woodpecker, Ground</b>	480	17
<b>Woodpecker, Olive</b>	488	<b>17</b>
<b>Wryneck, Red-throated</b>	489	17









White-faced Duck





## Collaboration between SANBI and Sappi

The publication of the bird checklist for South Africa's National Botanical Gardens is the first in a series of SANBI publications to be produced in collaboration with Sappi

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